

for the Proprietor of HONGKONG TELEGRAPH, For and on behalf of SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST, LTD; Britter and Publishe

TODAY'S WEATHER: Light East winds, becoming moderate;

1 p.m. Observations: Barometric pressure, 1013.9 mbs., 20.04 in. Temperature, 82.1 deg. F. Dew point, 73 deg. F. Relative humidity, 74. Wind direction, East. Wind force, 13 knots.

High water: 5 ft. 6 in. at 0.34 p.m. Low water: 4 ft. 6 in. at 1.40 m.m. (Thursday).

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WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 13, 1948.

It's A World Record

St Vincent Hospital today announced that a 37-yearold woman had set a world's record by giving birth to her tenth child by Caesarian

operation. The child was born on Saturday to Mrs William Driver, wife of a city car driver.

Dr Joseph Moran, resident physician, said a check of medical journals showed that nine children by Caesarian operation was the previous record.

'Mrs Driver's child was a daughter weighing four pounds 10 ounces.---United

Plane Burns After Crash.

London, Oct. 12.-Mercury Airways reported that one of its twin-engined planes carrying 20 passengers had crashed and burned about 300 miles from Khartoum, in the Sudan, about noon on Tuesday.

A spokesman said that the pilot and one of the crew were "badly burned" and added that first reports indicated that none of the passenners was injured.

They included five women and five children. The Company said that a passenger list was not available in London.

Mercury Airways is an independent company competing on the African run with the government operated British Overseas Airways. The company said the two injured members of the crew and the passengers are being moved on to Khartoum by alr.

A Royal Air Force rescue plane found the burned out airliner near the Nile about 174 miles south of Wadi Halfa, Mercury Airways said, and took the injured and the women

and children to Khartoum. The transport plane, a DC-3, left Paris on Sunday and was due in showed little change. Johannesburg on Wednesday.--Associated Press.

Action Sought

JOINT RESOLUTION FOR SECURITY COUNCIL

Paris, Oct. 12.—The U. S., Britain and France were reported to be drafting a joint resolution today calling for firm Security Council action to end Russia's Berlin blockade.

Authoritative informants close to the Western UN delegations said the three powers are tiring of the so far fruitless efforts by the Little Six Security Council members to mediate an East West Berlin settlement. Those efforts began last Wednesday after the U.S., Britain and France submitted their indictments of Russian behaviour in Berlin.

The informants stressed the Western Powers would still like to see one or all of the so-called Little Six-Argentina, Canada, China, Colombia, Syria and Belgium-introduce a resolution calling for an end to a situation which they consider a danger to peace.

Hopes For Settling French Strike

Paris, Oct. 12.—An agreement in principle to end the four-week old strike of French metal workers and iron miners in Lorraine was reached today. Delegates of the metal workers were meeting tonight at the Ministry of Labour to work out details of the agreement; the main points of which is a 10-percent wage increase.

Meanwhile, Paris felt the pinch of the nine-day-old French coal strike for the first time today when the nationalised electricity organisation, the Electricite de France, started power cuts.

bound and the situation generally strike tomorrow. The Queen for 24-hours today instead

. Molotov

produced

Elizabeth and the Mauretania are Dockers at Cherbourg were out due to dock at Cherbourg tomorrow of and the men did not want to lose the profitable overtime and tips.

IMPORTANT TALKS

The local branch of the Comtomorrow although the liner America is due to dock there.

Half a million strikers were eagerly awaiting the outcome of the talks which will decide whether workers on the untionalised railways will come out.

Mr Arthur Horner, the Communist Secretary of the British National Union of Mineworkers, today attended the second day's session of the annual Congress of the CGT.

Railway management and union leaders met several times today. after discussions last night between the rallwaymen's spokesman and the Socialist Minister of Transport, M. Christian Pineau. Though the concessions offered by the Minister -were described as "insufficient", M. Raymond, the Secretary General of the Rail Workers Union, said:

"There is no question of a general strike of railwaymen for the moment." However, already more l railwaymen, particularly in Cherbourg area, had walked out in sympathy with those idle in several

TRAINS OPERATING

At the Gare du Nord and Gare St Lazare today, railway traffic was had been cancelled on the Paris-Strasbourg line.

surrounding stations.

Striking miners at St. Eloyles mines in the Puydedome Department, Central France, were reported today to have blocked the entrance to local pits.

injured in a scuille with the pickets, once a minor official of the CIO 10. Threateningly coutlened, In the northern coalfields, coke United Auto Workers Union, today "There is always a reply for every ovens were still burning slowly and stood mute at his arraignment on weapon." gas was short in most large lowns, a charge of attempting to kill the 11. Dismissed as "nonsensical" The Conservative Paris paper, UAW President, Walter P. Reuther, talk about an Iron curiain and France Soir, alleged today that the Judge, Christopher E. Stein about Soviet desires for, "tvar with Cominform paid a first instalment ordered a plea of not guilty to be the whole world." This, he said, of 120 million francs (hearly £140,- entered and set bond at \$75,000; was a "primitive conception." But on examination it clearly will fail if they are understood. | to "subsidise" strikes in France.

(Continued on Page 5)

But unless something is produced during the next 24 hours they themselves will take the initiative, the sources said.

They would like the Security Council to meet again not later than Thursday. The drafting of the Western

Power resolution is continuing. American, British and French experts are exchanging ideas on the subject today.

The sources said it is definite that the Western resolution. finally presented in the absence a small power resolution, will ask the Security Council formally to pronounce that continuation of Russia's Berlin blockade imperils peace.

NO DURESS

They added it is still too early to say whether the resolution will mention Western willingness to The coalfields remained strike- joining the general one-day dock discuss an overall German settleof Foreign Ministers after the blockade is lifted.

> But their determination not to negotiate on any aspect of the situation under the duress of the blockade. will be written into it, the informants said.

The Security Council's President. munist-led General Confederation pro tempore, Dr Juan Attilio Bramuof Labour (the CGT) agreed to the glia of Argentina was expected change. However, dockers at Le semetime today to see Soviet Deputy Havre have decided to stop work Foreign Minister Andrel Y. Vyshinsky, to whom he had posed a number of questions a few days ago. Dr Bramuglia has been delegated by the Little Six to try to bring the conflicting. East and West viewpoints closer together.

Vyshinsky told Bramuglia Moscow. He was understood to be speech at 5.22 Paris time. still awaiting the answers from the Kremlin.—Associated Press.

Eastern Union Making?

Prague. Oct. 12.-Reliable sources said today that Russia for war against the Soviet Union." decided to sponsor an Eastern He added, "He would be happy Union to offset Western about that, wouldn't he?" Europe's Western Union.

The decision to form a Federation of Eastern Europe's "People's Democracies" was believed to have been taken at a conference of top Eastern political leaders in the Crimea last month.

Sources said that it is expected to be announced soon. Informants said that the Federation would include Poland, Czechoreported to, be running normally, slovakin, Hungary, Bulgaria and but at the Gare de Lest, officials Rumania. Its pianners were reportstated that several train services ed to be hoping also to bring in States made millions out of rearmn-Yugoslavia despite its expulsion from the Cominform. The Russian At Cherbourg, trains, were re- zone in Austria was also reported as that "lilegitimate queen" which ported to be running normally to be under consideration for mem- the West wanted to keep and yet although 80 per cent of the railway- bership. The participation of Eas- make people believe it was willing men there were still on strike tern Germany, however, was be- to destory it. Reinforcements were supplied from lieved to be left for later discussion -United Press.

Attempted Murder

000) to the French Communist Party An examination on the charge is 12. Predicted that capitalism to "subsidise" strikes in France. scheduled for October 19.—United would disappear when Communism

RNR Officer Decorated

Rear-Admiral R. F. Good, USN presenting to Commander R.A.C. Beeching, RD, RNR, the Legion of Merit for his exceptionally. meritorious conduct during World War II, when he directed the orginisation and assembly of coastal and cross-Channel convoys at the time of the Normandy landings. The presentation was made this morning at the American Consulate. Story on Page 5 Picture by Staff Photographer.

UN DISARMAMENT DISCUSSION

Soviet Offer To Strike Bargain

Paris. Oct. 12.—Soviet Russia refused today to give any information to the world about its armed forces until the United States "lays its cards on the table" and discloses the size of its atomic bomb stockpile.

In one of the most bitter tirades ever heard in the United Nations Assembly, M. Andrei Vyshinsky of the Russian delegation told the UN Political Committee that the West had plotted against the Russians and back in 1939 made efforts to get Hitler to attack the Soviet Union. He offered to prove the charge "if you force me to lay all my cards on the table."

caten."

In the longest speech of this | 13. Demanded to know why it session—one hour and 54 minutes— was impossible to sign "here and he Mr Vyshinsky gestured wildly as he now-in Paris in 1948" an agreement would have to refer the questions to pressed his attack. He concluded his to outlaw and destroy the atomic The Soviet delegate exhausted the

> Political Committee with a tirade in which he: 1. Accused Mr John Foster Dulles and the law firm of Sullivan and Cromwell of playing a major in building Hitler's war potential before the last war.

Said that Mr Warren Austin (US), who denounced the Soviet Union this morning in the same debate, would "welcome an appeal

"WAR PROVOCATEURS" 3. Denounced delegates of the

three great Western powers for transgressing all permissible limits' in their "attacks" on the USSR. 4. Warned, "There is-there is" n large group in the West inciting another war—"war provocateurs." 5. Threatened to bring the Western powers to the "post and pillar of infamy" if they insisted upon repeating references to the Nazi-Soviet pact. 0. Charged that the ment by Hitler.

8. Ridiculed the West's "hope" that others did not have the atomic bomb-"that little bomb", which he said was not "just a pound of

7. Described the atomic bomb

raisins". -9. Offered to co-operate with capitalism, but "not on the basis One miner, returning to work, was Detroit, Oct. 12.—Carl Bolton, 39, of dictation with the atomic bomb".

Italian Chamber

Rome. Oct. 12.-The Bession of the Italian Chamber of Deputies was suspended this afternoon when Communist and Neo-Fascist deputies of the Italian Social Movement fought a nitched battle on the floor of the Chamber.

The deputies, kicking, punching and yelling, struggled in the nisles of the Chamber as the Speaker - Signor Giovanni Gronchi, a Christian Democrat-rang the electric alarm bells to clear the Hall:

The fight began when the Communist leader, Signor Palmiro Togliatti speaking in a debate, on the Ministry of the Interior, referred to the north Italian province of Emilia, known as the 'triangle of death" because of the number of people killed there after the war.

(Many agricultural workers have attempted to "squat" on farmland in the Emilia province, and police were called to some places carlier this year to keep order).

Signor Togliatti declared: "It is a good thing that these traitors to the Italian people were killed." At this remark, the leader of the Italian Social Movement, Signor Almirante, shouted at the Communists: "Assussins."

BLACK EYES

A number of Communists immediately hurled themselves at Social Movement deputies, while other Communists formed a bodyguard about Signor Togliatti.

Amid the clamour of the alarm bells and shouts of the fighting deputies, ushers eventually managed to restore order and the Chamber was cleared.

No one was seriously hurt, but a number of deputies acquired black eyes and bloody noses.

All moveable inkwells in the Chambers had been replaced with new ones sunk into the desks after the last scuffe there.

The session was resumed, after half an hour. The Speaker warned Signor Almirante that the use of such words as "assassins" could bring expulsion from the Chamber. Signor Almirante replied that he was not referring to Italian partisans, but only to "those persons responsible for the killings after the

end of the war." Over 20 of the 52 people detained on Sunday night during clashes between police and Neo-Fascists of the Italian Social Movement have been

released. Late last night, when a group of about 20 Neo-Fascists, released from the Regina Coeli Gaol, marched into town singing. Fascist songs. 15. Referred to the U.S. State De- | they were attacked by a group of partment's White Paper on the Communists. Four people were Soviet-Nazi pact as 'infamous lies." taken to hospital with minor injuries.—Reuter.



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14. Conceded that the Com-

munists were neither pacifists nor

vegetarians-"otherwise the Rus-

sians long ago would have been

(Continued on Page 5)

Telephone 31261

EDITORIAL

Soviet Tactics had little importance. Two days

THE diplomatic tactics of the Soviet delegation in Paris have been, as always, instructive. Molotov and his lieutenants have a favourite device which they employ again and again: that of sudden, apparent concession after long and stubborn resistance. It has or in intended to have-the same effect as the sudden opening of a door. M. Vyshinsky used it in the Assembly on October 2. Suddenly he' produced a new proposal for dealing with atomic energy, and startled corresponreported that it was "almost a complete reversal" he had been view expressing only 24 hours earlier. indeed of policy which Soviet Union has consistently and stubbornly maintained since the Atomic Energy Commission was established. On October 1 the deadlock still as complete and rigid as it had been for months. plan of international atomic control had been accepted by members of the Atomic Energy Commission except those of the Soviet bloc. But Soviet opposition was implacable so there seemed nothing to be done but approve the Commission's own suggestionthat it cease work and acknowledge fallure. Then came the "great reversal": of the Soviet Union's "breaking the deadlock": of the new was apparently no longer the Soviet Union which was blocking the path to atomic control: the Soviet Union was rather taking the lead. The impression was instintaneous and emotive. Headlines all over the world carried the sudden good news. But when there had been time to see what Vyshinsky had in fact proposed it became very plain that it represented no real advance whitsoever. The suggestion that agreement to destroy all existing atomio bombo shall be simultaneous with, instead of preceding an agreement on international control, had sounded dramatic. and infirmity of purpose. They

precisely similar surprise over Berlin. Twelve hours before the world learned that Vyshinsky was denying the competence of the United Nations to deal with the dispute, it learned that Molotov had made a "new offer" to the Western Powers. had proposed to discuss the whole German question in meeting of the Council Foreign Ministers. Again the technicality of surprice. Again the creation of the impression among the unthinking that Russla was proposing a way out of the deadlock, in suggesting a reasonable method of dealing with the situation. Yet in fact there is no new suggestion. A month ago the Western Allies themselves proposed fournegotiation. German questions. They have repeated that offer. But they would not and cannot negotiate under the duress of the Berlin blockade. This Soviet Union duress has been and remains the issue which is before the Security Council. Not Berlin currency, not the Soviet desire for a repeal of the economic and political reform carried out in the Western zones, but the use by the Soviet Government of force as an instrument of polley against its Allies. The clear purpose of the Soviet note published dramatically a few hours possibility of agreement. It | before the Council meeting was to distract attention from realities and to present instead a picture of a parcefully minded Soviet Union offering negotiation and of quarrelsome Western Powers rejecting the offera That, too, was the evident purpose of M. Vyshinsky's speech in the Council itself. These devices have had no effect upon the General Assembly or upon the Council That was not their purpose. They are designed for a wider audience less experienced in the Soviet technique. They are designed to create among the masses of free nations confusion of thought





Modelling is a part-time job, mothering a full-time one to this lovely young matron. Phyl knows that dental care should start the moment the first small teeth appear. So_she_teaches Sandra this simple routine that safeguards her own smile:

Brush your teeth, morning and evening, with Ipana Tooth Paste; then massage the gums vigorously with Ipana on the finger-tip.

This makes teeth bright, white and sparkling; and helps gums to healthy





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the green succulent stalks, with the meat loaf; bake them about ill the mixture forms a paste. Then "They are rather thin, but they 15 minutes, or until they are yel- add 1/2 lb. ground raw veal, 1/2 lb. are green almost to the bottom, so there will be only a little

"One pound of asparagus will be plenty for an hora d'oeuvre salad." I suggested. "For regular vegetable service we would need two pounds to serve four persons."

Luxury Food

Madame, I have bought one-half saver, and when done they're not pound lean fresh pork and one-half greasy." pound chuck stenk; I asked the but"Madame, that is more clever baking powder. Stir in ½ c. walnut
cher to grind them together so the
than any trick of the Chef," he said, meats chopped coarse. Add the flour ments louf is a good suggestion, be- insm." cause we have the less expensive yeal and pork combined with the more expensive beef.

"And it will be ample for dinner, with enough left to slice thin, 'reheat and serve with gravy on toast, ed potatoes, fried onlons, and some

of those nice carrots." "Of course I shall bake the meat loaf and the potatoes," the 'Chef went on.

"And the onions can be fried in the oven, and the carrots steambolled in the oven too," I said. "Onlons fried in the oven?" exclaimed the Chef.

Moderate Heat

"Why not?" I said. "To fry onions you need only a moderate heat. Frying them in the oven is not only Coffee or tea a practical, time-saving method, but it prevents most of the frying onlon

THE AUTUMN TOUCH



By ALICE ALDEN

IF YOU DON'T feel like climbing how about a touch of the shining however, that problems do not Blinky, glancing up a little nervous- lived here. I was just burying a stuff on a dull sheer or crepe frock? crush a personality. In modern- ly at the celling, "It never happen- bone." It is very smart, especially when it tion, they enrich personality but in ed like this before. There—it's is used as shown here. David West. excess they destroy, he said. nice autumn number. Of black crepe, or women meet problems more knows the address of my house. Of to repair the celling, "Never hapthe satin pepium is attractively successfully," he observed. "The gathered and breaks the otherwise increasing rate of unmarried belles friends do. But I never mind when tering. "Such a thing! Burying a straight, slim silhouette. In addition the rounded flap pockets are set in- is one thing tending to increase my friends drop in." to the peplum, two in front and one frustrations in women, though." on either side for extra flare. The neckline is self-banded.

WHAT did you bring from smell. All you have to do is to peel coarse-chopped hard-cooked egg, some of those large onlons you Blend with sailed dressing seasoned the market. Chef?" "I have here the asparagus cut them once to the centre of each nests of lettuce; garnish with slices have been asking for, slice, so the onion will be in strips, of a second hard-cooked egg. e and fresh and tender: Rub a good-sized pan heavily with little expensive, so I vegetable fat. Put in a thin layer of the onlon, and add a tablespoon of water. Dust on a little salt and peppound," he said, showing me per. Put the onion in the oven 1 c. milk. Heat, stir and cook un-

THE KITCHEN FRONT

a little luxury food like asparagus once in a while, even if the portion is small," observed the Chef. "It is a much smaller quantity of fat is small," observed the Chef. "It is A much smaller quantity of fat important even if the budget is is needed when onions are fried ing bowl. Gradually stir and cream tight. Now to make up the three- on top of the stove so it is a moneyments loaf you have suggested, on top of the stove, so it is a money-

__by__

IDA BAILEY

ALLEN

flavours would blend. This three- "I accept your method with enthus- mixture to the creamed sugar and

"And while we're about it, let's Then transfer to an oiled baking pan make the oven meal complete by 7" x 11"; sprinkle with 3 tbsp. granbaking the dessert," I suggested,

"I think your readers would like cinnamon, bake 30 min. in that walnut kuchen that is a moderately hot oven, 375 F. Cut in for breakfast or lunch. For our din- favourite in one of the Fifth Avenue squares and serve warm or cold, ner vegetables I'd like baked popp- restaurants in New York." the Chef observed. "It is quick to make because it does not need the yeast."

marmalade you made it will taste dressing, and garnish with finechopped red radistics. delicious."

DINNER

Asparagus and Egg Salad 3-Meats Loaf Gravy Fried Onions Baked Popped Potatoes Baked Parslied Carrot Rings Walnut Kuchen Rhubarb Marmalade

Milk (Children) All Measurements Are Level Recipes Serve Four . .

Asparagus and Egg Salad

Combine 1 c. cooked asparagus cut in inch lengths with 114 c. shadow-girl with the turned-about shredded, crisp lettuce, and ~ 1

Which Sex Faces Troubles Better? have anyone compliment him on his house.

without troubles.

didn't have them.

sonality its zing," he said. "It also and daisy-roots, and butter-cup gives it variety and a zest for life." roots, and several other kinds of "Look out!" shouted Knarf as a were Denny and Chester and be-

can get a good dose of problems ble them away. in early life.

"They give people a solid training in how to adjust rapidly to changes," he said. "That prevent breakdowns later on."

called strong, silent types, he said. ever drops in unexpectedly"-They take crises in their stride often are floored.

"City boys stood up better menfrom the farms," he said. "That's Hanld looked at Blinky. because the knocks a person gets in a city are better preparation for war stresses than peaceful life on a through the roof, I think," said poodle.

Doing Your Daily Dozen



Courtey RKO Pictures Jane Greer, movie actress, keeps her trim figure by doing exercises every day.

By HELEN FOLLETT

BECAUSE a woman wears a play costume. Sunlight keeps youth gult is no sign that she has zinuv, imparts a sense of youthfulsuit is no sign that she has zippy, imparts a sense of youthfuloutdoor fun. It would be a good ness to those who are beginning to idea if she would live up to her feel their birthdays, as happens when one edges into the forty bracket.

Household Hints

measuring cup (if you have one) as business. It won't do to hop into directly into the cup, and save a few steps-nlso a dish.

Keep edible garbage in galvanised garbage tins with close-fitting covers to keep rats away from it.

need not be ironed, even when dried tummy, keep the hend balanced. in a gas drier. Just take them out with the hands.

a minute wastes about 85 gallons of water a month - enough hot water | Another good exercise is this one: for seven baths. A new washer, plus Lie on your right side, upper body iew minutes' time, saves gas supported on right arm, left leg exwater heater operation and, of acily on top of right. At count of ccurse, lowers the gas bill."

Career girls, home makers, especially the idle lassies, need mus-cle flexing now and then. If there When a certain recipe is not too were greater interest in physical large, try using a quart heatproof moulding salars. a mixing bowl. Measure ingredients the family bus if you have an directly into the cup, and save a few errand to do only a few blocks away. Pull on your seven league boots and hoof it.

Make an effort to maintain correct posture. Nothing like it to keep the feminine shape young in ap-pearance. Pull up your back bone, Corduroy play clothes and towels lift your chest, draw in your

Let the arms assume an easy. when slightly damp, and smooth free pose. With a certain number of steps take a deep inhalation through the n strils. With the same A hot water tap leaking 60 drops number of ..eps, exhale slowly

one, raise left leg as high as possible, knee straight, at the same time stretching left arm, elbow straight, Give your new lineleum a coat of until arm and leg touch. At count "And with that fine rhubarb egg salad together with vinalgrette wax and daily care with a dry mop. of two return to original position Don't scrub it to death with sodpy and repeat. Then reverse position and repeat.

How 'The Colt'

Caught The

Cattle Thieves

(Continued from Yesterday)

IT was hard for Denny's mother.

in his bed all night; and though he

had begged her not to worry and

had had from her a promise not

to talk, she was troubled. He had

stayed out very Inte a number of

nights in the past two weeks. He

had said he was finding the thieves.

The boy was crazy to win the

\$500 reward Mr Prince was offer-

ing for their capture. He wanted

it so his Dad could make a down

payment on that piece of land he

Over, at the main ranchhouse.

where the party was geiting break-

legs tied, smaller than the ones in.

The men got off their mounts, set

had come out on the porch to see

"I found these kids," Cork told

the Big Boss, "near the end of the

draw, driving the calf toward the

"I'll talk to Dad and no one else."

Denny stuck stubbornly to this, so Mr Prince sent everyone out and

said, "Now, Denny, why don't you

Perry told his son this would be

talk to your father and me?"

what was happening.

wanted for a home.

the truck.

Because Denny had not been

A Visit to Blinky Mole's

-A Very Strange Thing Happens to the Ceiling-

By MAX TRELL

3-Meats Loaf

ground raw pork and 1/2 lb. ground

raw beef. Stir in 1 egg, 11/2 tsp. salt,

tsp. poultry seasoning and 1 tsp.

thap, minced parsley, if convenient.

Pack into a deep oiled 10" x 4" pan.

Bake 1 hr. in a moderate oven, 350

F. When done, turn out; make a

gravy from the residue in the pan.

ing to make the colour rich and

Walnut Kuchen

Measure 21/4 thsp. shortening of

well-benten egg. Next sift together

11/2 c. flour, 1/4 tsp. salt, and 3 tsp.

milk. Beat the batter thoroughly.

ulated sugar mixed with 1/2 tsp.

Trick Of The Chef

For variety put asparagus and

Be sure to add 1 tsp. gravy season-

1/2 tsp. pepper, 1/2 tsp. nutmeg.

scraped onlon and Julce, Add

66TT'S always so nice and quiet in Lyour house," Hanid, the name, said to Blinky Mole.

Blinky smiled at Hanid, and her brother Knarf who was sitting next to her in an acorn-shaped armchair. It always pleased Blinky to

It wasn't 'the ordinary kind of IFE wouldn't be any happier house that most people lived in. It was underground. Now and then, especially after a rain, some of the People grumble about their rooms got a bit damp. But Blinky problems, said Dr Mandel Sher- room slippers, and a raincoat in-man of Chicago, but they would stead of a bath-robe, and the dinbe rather dull characters if they ing-room_table_had_ a large mush-"The experience of meeting and self at this moment as she glanced that someone above was trying to soon found the answer to this. For room-umbrella over it-"Like a picsolving problems helps to give per- at it. And usually the grass-roots, ing down roots, came, poking down through big chunk of the ceiling nearly hit hind the cowhand was a calf, its Sherman, an expert on how much the ceiling. But Blinky didn't seem Blinky. the human animal can stand emo- to mind them, either. He'd just tionally, said a person is lucky if he climb up on a step-ladder and nib-

Quiet and Peaceful

"Yes," he sald, smiling at Knarf and Hanid again, "no matter what anyone says about my house, it Harried business executives are certainly is quiet and peaceful. You generally more stable than the so- never hear any noise. And no one

Blinky's house.

"Someone's trying to come

stopped. Now, as I was saying, no Pooh-Pooh took the bone away

Suddenly the scraping and scratching on the roof started again.

A large hole appeared in the

fast before starting to town, -- they-This time there could be no doubt

"But-but . . . I can't understand . . it!" Blinky stammered. "Why should anyone drop in on me unexpected- down their passengers and walked ly, and why should anyone come in up to Mr Prince and the group, who through the roo!?"

Largo Hola

At that very instant a large hole road, They said they were trying appeared in the ceiling. Knarf and to get it back to the barn. Outside Hanid caught a glimpse of two large of that they won't talk." Just then there was a loud scrap- paws, digging at the hole and makmasking serious inner conflicts, ing and scratching. The noise ing it larger. Then an enormous Mr Prince looked at Perry. seemed to come from the roof of soup bone (of all things!) came cint- "Pretty bad. Bring the boys inand Blinky scrambled out of the tally in the army than soldiers | Knarf looked at Hanid, and way, Finally a head looked down,

It was Pooh-Pooh, the white

'Oh, I beg your pardon," said all right, and Denny related his Sherman said it is important, "Er - quite impossible," said Poch-Poch. "I didn't know anyone story.....

one ever drops in on me unex- and buried it in another hole. It "It's hard to say whether men pectedly because hardly anyone took Blinky Mole quite a long time

"But usually it's quiet," he said.

By Fred Harman

(How Denny found the clues will be related tomorrow)



eagerly at their new friend. Why. " Please, what are you doing here? Why aren't you in your little peep-show place? Mr. Punch grins at them. there nowadays after we've finished acting," he says. "Out next per-But never mind about me. The point is what are you doing here?... And he listens while Rupert explains.

Gun Talk







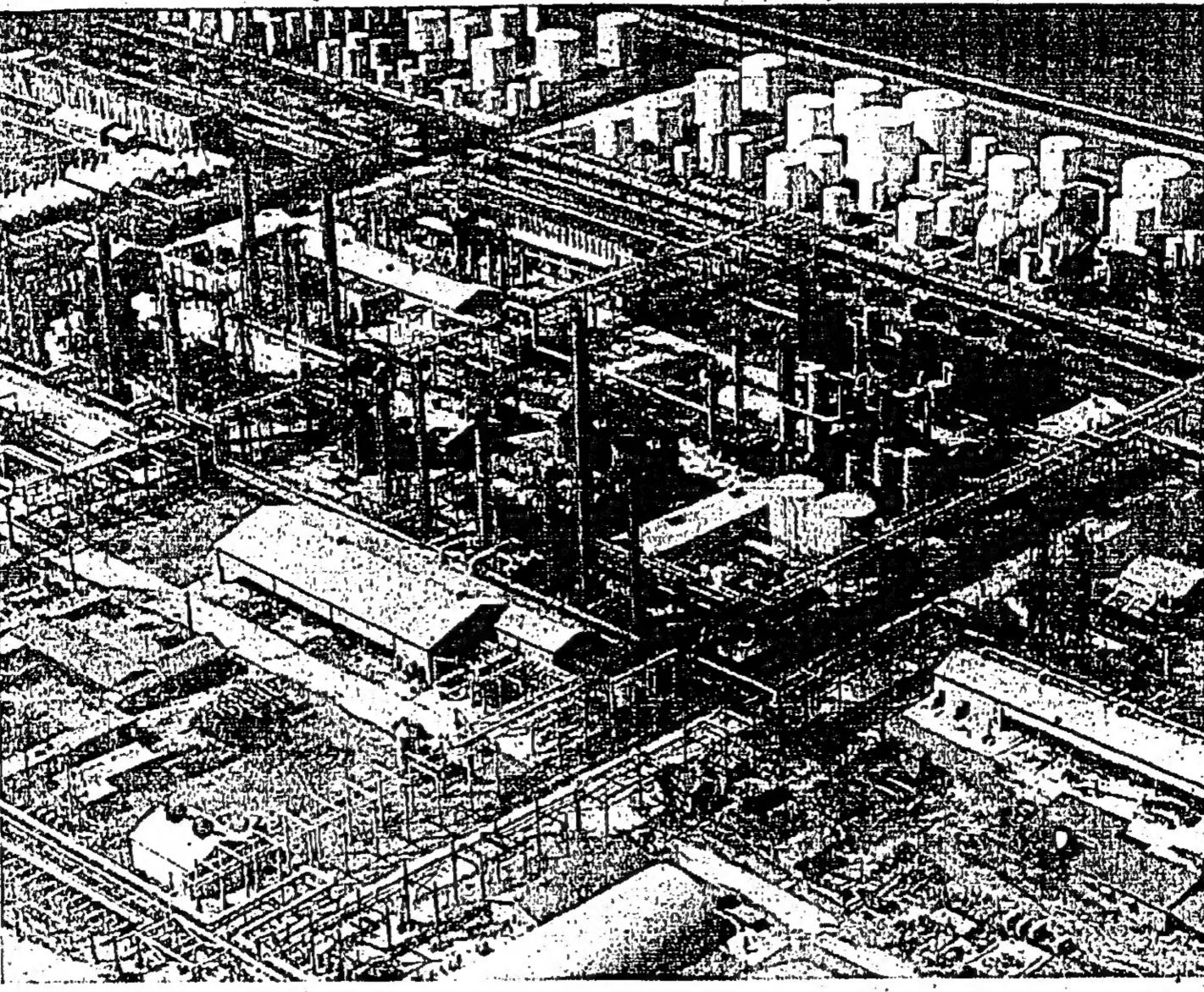
WORLD NEWS IN PICTURES



CAN'T LOOK-Immunisation shots at the General Hospital in San Francisco brought grimaces from Pauline Davey, as she and 115 other student nurses were inoculated against communicable diseases by Dr Adrian Goodman, resident physician. The girls will graduate in three years with degrees as registered



A BIG FISH STORY-Federico Mejer of Havana, Cuba, topped anglers at the International Tuna Cup matches with a haul of more than a ton and a quarter. He is shown here with a 621-pound bluefin, one of four he caught during the competition off Wedgeport, Nova



SYNTHETIC GLYCERINE. This Shell Chemical Corporation plant near Houston, Texas, is producing synthetic glycerine, first to do so in history. The basic raw material is cracked petroleum gas which enters the plant, along with chlorine and water, at the lower left. Synthesis and purification take place in the units at centre, and finished, high-purity glycerine is stored in tanks at rear. Heretofore, glycerine was obtained almost entirely as a by-product of the soap and fatty acids industries, and often the supply has been critically short.



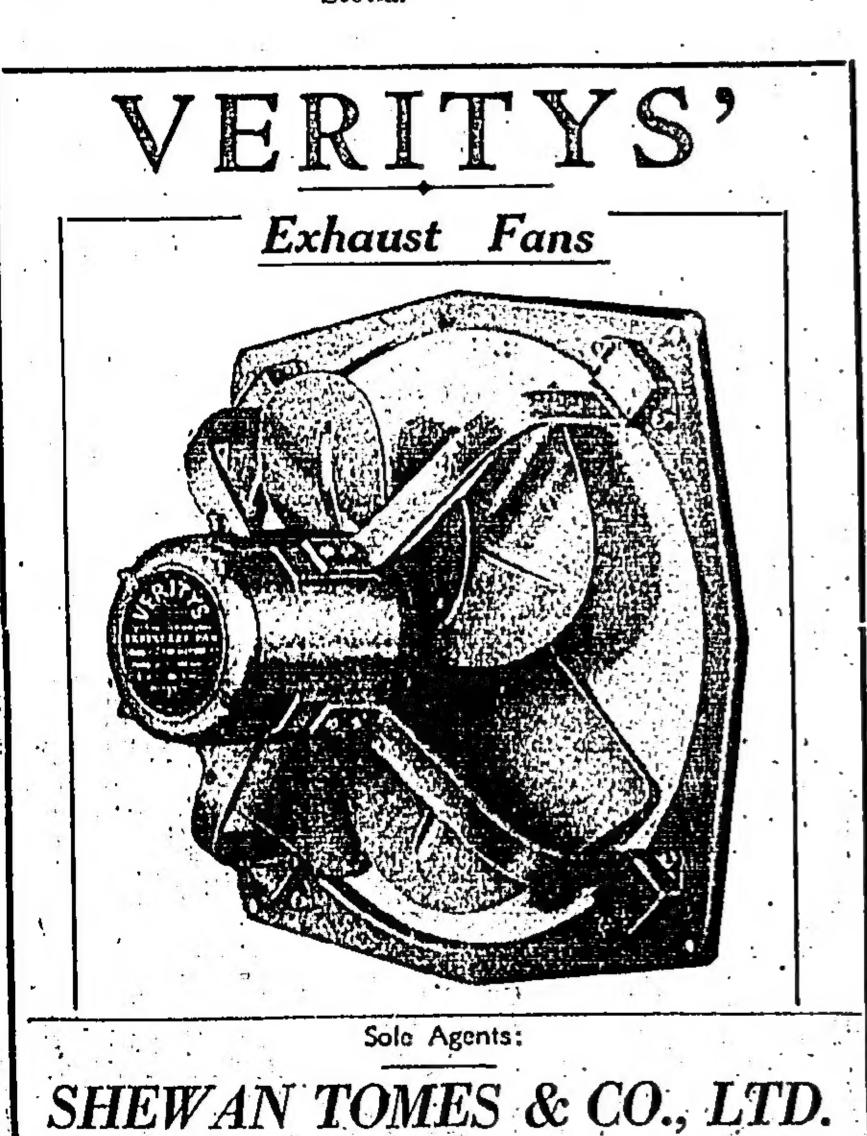
STUDIO REST TIME—Actress Virginia Mayo takes a rest between scenes of her new production. The back rest is used by film actresses who cannot sit down for fear of wrinkling their elaborate costumes.



QUINTET-Mixed emotions greet the photographer as these German-born offspring of American Gls pose after flying to New York with their mothers. Here they are, names and destinations, left to right: Gerald Hirmer, Minneapolis, Minn.; Stephen Munsen, Winner, S.D.; Joanne Will and brother Terrence Will, Philadelphia, Pa., and Angle Hoffpuir, Estherwood, La.



TIMID SOUL-Four-year-old William Leydig couldn't understand the panicstricken antics of St. Louis citizens, one of whom called the police to report a mad dog. Anyone can easily see that the 175-pound Great Dane, Dolph, is just a harmless pup who likes to run the street.



Chung'Tin Bldg.



TELEVISED BASEBALL Patients in the children's pavilion of Mount Sinai Hospital in New York are fast leatning the intricacies of baseball through television, thanks to the Moses Ginsberg Family Foundation. The youngsters are being well groomed in their knowledge of the game, perhaps enjoying it to a degree not possible even were they around and about. The set was installed through the efforts of Robert Lee Henry, president of the Haemophilia Foundation.





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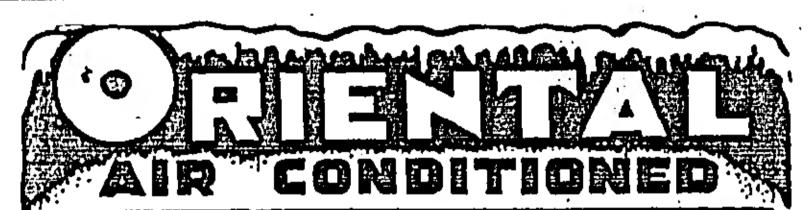
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MRSOKSANA

HOW to escape alive from the spreading scourge of the collectivisation drive was the urgent question worrying our families having relatives on the land. Demyan's father, who had farmed his field all his life, decided that there was only one way to save himself and his family. He would abandon his homestead, move to the city, and get a factory job. This he did, and he was saved. My father's brother, also a middling farmer, did likewise and survived the manmade storm.

The Communist offensive against private farming put a with my father-in-law and my manner belokened a man of culture. punishable by death, uncle, was now treated as a handful in each community. Moscow. This culture.

Havoc In Country

THE collectivisation campaign wrought havoc on the country. Communist shock troops rounded recalcitrant peasants who would not be driven into collectives, and shipped them off by the trainload to stockades, concentration camps' and Siberia. Families were mercilessly broken up, and their stock, poultry and last food supplies taken away. Often women whose husbands or sons were deported would, out of despair, set fire to their homesteads. Sometimes entire fields were burned by persecuted peasants there ain't a little old sweep from during the harvest to destroy Nottingham goin to Russia to try the crops and keep them out of to fix things up with little old the hands of government grain Joe Stalin." collectors.

We knew of whole communi- laughin at that," said the Sweep. ties sent off into exile in the Don region, where peasant bands resisted with arms what they-regarded—as-a-return-to serfdom. The guilty as well might as well say no to a sweep as the innocent, old and young, as say no to them there little old men, women, and children, the sick and the crippled, all were herded together and loaded on and wouldn't cost art the money." to freight cars, which became death traps and carriers of of dehumanised humanity filled would make a nice little oliday." the railways, bound for the Arctic or the desert regions. can still hear the pitcous cries of the dispossessed, of the hungry, and of emaciated infants.

Millions Perished

THUS came the second great famine 1 to afflict Russia in my life- pictures of little old Joe for time, a famine not of nature's mak- nothink." ing, but in consequence of the Five-Year Plan. No one will ever know exactly how many millions perished away pictures of little old Itler." in that planned Communist offensive. But more than once my husband and I heard the line as it fancy their faces, ain't it?" was passed down from the highest Bolshevik lenders:

"The collectivisation must succeed and the village capitalists crushed, somethink worth lookin at." regardless of the cost in human lives."

The catastrophic disruption of the deep cracks to be opened in Stalin's little old Joo a few questions." iron cohort. The first major sign of the cleavage within the ranks of the ruling caste came in our own lead you up the garden." Ukraine, and in my own field. The Ukrainian Republic, N. A. Skrypnik, the vodka for a couple of hours, at least a general next time, and Daily Worker every morning (on one of Lenin's original band of re- Cor strike a light, I reckon you'd has already appointed his staff our paper bill) instead of lifting cettle the whole business by volutionists, committed suicide

Bitter Revenge

Russian school. teacher who jumped to freedom from the window of the USSR Consulate in New York, and thus escaped repatriation to Communist Russia, today tells of the second great famine that struck her native land. She also tells of how her sister, Eugenia, made attempts to send food parcels to the Kasenkinas from England and with what frightening results.

premium on the ne'er-do-well, teachers' conference in Voroshilov- were a true Soviet patriot, he would The parasite became, under the grad not long before. He had urged have his daughter come back to label of proletarian, the privileged character in the village. tions, which was a trying task for anyone again that we had a relative The thrifty peasant who had a many of us whose mother tongue abroad. "Or we'll all perish," he horse, a couple of cows, a few was Russian. But Skrypalk had the added. Already, maintaining connorse, a couple of cows, a few reputation of being a humane Bol- tact with foreigners made one sub-acres of land, as was the case shevik, and his appearance and ject to the charge of treason,

kulnk. Originally the kulak bernted throughout the Soviet category comprised only the Union, was an expression of his dis-Committee denounced his suicide as call from England is to become a Bolshevik Old Guard which had (Copyright, 1943, King Features Syndicate, Inc. Reproduction in whole or in part strictly prohibited)

Fourth Chapter - an . "unworthy act of , cowardice." Skrypnik was berated in the Soviet press after his death, which endeared him to many as a martyr in the

cause of the people. In these days of semi-starvation for all of us, my sister Eugenia, who lived in England, sent us food parcels on several occasions. My father could not understand why they were not delivered, and travelled all the way to Moscow to investigate. He found that the customs duties were so exorbitant that we could not afford to redeem the parcels. Their contents were then zold at nuction.

In addition, my father not into trouble when the political authorities discovered that he had a daughter abroad. When and how had she left for England? Why was her name Robertson? These and many other questions were fired at him. He I had heard him address a was sternly admonished that if he

Atmosphere Of Fear

hard-fisted and usurious pea- may over the extermination of mil-sants of whom there were a lions of Ukrainian lives in the collectivisation drive ordered from us. After a lapse of time during was freely which she had heard nothing from sination of Sergei Kirov, regarded as Now the kulak classification was rumoured, for there was not much the family, she decided to put Stalin's right hand man and succesapplied to the millions of middle- love lost between the Ukrainian through a telephone call from Lon- sor-days which shook Soviet Russia, class farmers who formed the nationalists and the Muscovite Rus- don to another sister of ours then from one end to the other. There sinns, even within the Communist living in Moscow. For an ordinary followed immense convulsions within backbone of the nation's agri- sanks, It was soon confirmed Soviet citizen to be called to the Red oligarchy. Communists officially 'then Stalin's Central central office to receive a telephone began to devour each other, and the

Mrs Eugenia Robertson, aged 45 (left), widow of a British Army officer, photographed at LaGuardia airport in New York after her arrival by plane from London to visit her sister, Mrs Oksana Kasenkina. (AP Photo).

person marked for seizure by the established the machine of terror

"I have no sister in England. It wielded by Stalin. must be a mistake," my Moscow sister flatly told the messenger. "I of the Great Purge, which in time don't know any such person as also engulfed hundreds of thousands Eugenia Robertson," she lied, "and of non-political citizens, including a never heard of her."

Those were the days of the assas-

was now falling under its own axe

But this was only the beginning multitude of teachers. It was to swallow Demyan, my husband, and wrench my life out of its rou-

(Tomorrow - The events leading to the purge of Oksana Kasenkina's husband.)

all be sentenced to life imprison-.

ment in hn English Belsen as Fascist

Party conversation

MARGARET'S father thinks we

171 stand a poor chance in a whisky

versus vodka war because we have

cent most of our ammunition to

"My husband says the Russians

"Nothing is ever increased but

"My husband says the only way

"A lot of people become Com-

"Of course, the real intellectuals

"In Margaret's father's new book,

"Iwenty Thousand Hang-overs," he-

"Now that nobody need starve,"

to stop burglary is to hang people

for theft as they did 100 years ago."

munists because they fancy them-

never think of such nonsense. I don't

suppose Shakespeare ever imagined

there's no excuse for stealing."

selves as intellectuals."

himself an intellectual."

have always been barbarians, and

going to be reduced."

Your loving,

Aunt Maud.

reactionaries.

America."

REGULAR WEDNESDAY FEATURE:

OM

ELL, cor sufferin arch-bishops," said the Sweep, "if that don't take the Untley and Palmer." "What do?" I asked.

"Why, cor stone the crows, if

"Well," I said. "And you don't want to start

well as anybody else." " "Why not?" ."Them there little old Russians picasure."

"Ear_ car." "It wouldn't make no difference

"That's right." "And if it comes to that," said the Sweep, "I don't see why you disease. These consignments and me shouldn't go ourselves. It "Very nice."

"Bit of a change from Margit." "Too true."

"Because you wouldn't expect to TAY dear Boy, git winkles in Moscow." "Naturally," I said.

lady bein bitten by a crab." "Of course not."

"But I daresay you'd git a lot of "Thank you."

"The same as they used to give "That's right," "It's funny ow these ere dictators

"Ain't it?" "Personally, meself 1'd rather ave a picture of little old Mae West or

"Still," said the Sweep, "what with all the time you spend readin the papers I daresay you could ask

"Though 1 reckon he wouldn't arf

in be under the table afore then." "So would you," I said,

Fence by NATHANIEL

GUBBINS "So let's ope this ere Nottingham Florrie came round to ten (the thought of concentration camps long

"A little old sweep could do 'ns sweep will ave a bit more sense." "Let's ope so." "You can't mix business with

"Certainly not."

your little bit of typin, you might often, as there isn't much time left, somebody you know the ration's as well ave one for the road." "Thanks."

Sweep. "The skin orf yourn."

Letter from an aunt

IVI We are all very quiet down here, except Emily, who has read "And you wouldn't be able to some Indian prophecy about the buy no picture postcards of a fat world ending next week and is making a great fuse about nothing as usual.

> autumn colds following her summer catarrh and her winter bronchitis following her autumn colds and her spring 'flu following her winter bronchitis, I can't think why she should worry.

> Your Uncle Fred is very excited about the international situation, and sits by the radio every night at news time hoping to hear an appeal for another Home Guard.

He has his shotgun, loaded at the bottom of the stales, which for meals.

He has been told by some high-"Specially after you'd been at up at the War Office that he will be The gardener, who reads the lot of bachelors in the world." officers from his saloon-bar cronics the potatoes, says that when he is challenging Stalia to a whisky at the hotel.

last of the Norwegian spread) and before anybody else." told us that Communism is the false "For hundreds of years Siberia religion with which Satan is sup- has been the biggest concentration posed to deceive the world before camp in the world." the final showdown, and said-that -- "Whenever you read that we have "Though, before you start on Emily ought to go to church more signed a new butter contract with

She also said that the Russians "The skin orf your nose," said the will start the war at Christmas by taxation." bending everybody in the country a parcel full of germs with "Merry

Christmas from Uncle Joe" on the label and paper holly all round it. Emily tried to rush upstairs for agoirin, but was turned back by your uncle's gun standing in the hall and we had to give her a

thimbleful of South African brandy. Blows with rolled-up magazines were struck at the last meeting of the Whist Club Intellectuals and Emily's political action group, the Impoverished Gentlewomen's True

In any case, what with her Blue Conservative Association. When a True Blue said that all gives you a daily diet which prac-Socielists were really Communists tically cuts out eating altogether." and cught to be locked up an in- "Brenda's husband's last hope of tellectual replied that it would be avoiding her filthy cooking is to live just as true to say that all Conserva- on bread and butter and raw salads.

fives were Fascists and ought to be He says it's either that or suicide." lecked up.

The row started when the Whist Club Secretary pointed out that as this included almost everybody in are." keeps Emily in her room most of the country we should all have to the day, though he occasionally puts lock curselves up as there would be it in the tool shed to let her down nebody else to do it; and so far as he was concerned the present company could go and do it now.

commissar of our avenue we shall versus vedka duel."

"If any more American aliment come over here we shall be the 49th

"When I told her domestic service" was noble work, she asked why the: hel! the nobility always expected. somebody else to do it." "If we married men for the shape:

State before we know where we-

of their legs there'd be an awful-"Margaret's father says he could

By Ernie Bushmiller



NANCY









No Withdrawal From Wukden, Chinese

By SPENCER MOOSA

Peiping, Oct. 13.—Conflicting press reports on Yingkow, Manchurian scaport 100 miles south of Mukden, have reached Pelping. Some said on Monday the Nationalists had recaptured the town. Others said its recapture is imminent.

had no news one way or the 000 troops for this purpose. other.

ceeded in opening the corridor from Mukden to Yingkow, they might use it to withdraw the Mukden garrison.

Chinese quarters, however, ridiculed this theory and said Mukden will never be given up.

Hulutao, 30 miles to the south.

both flanks of the railway and of local authorities in the matter of Nationalist warplanes are continuing food," to attack Red positions.

250 miles southwest of Peiping. There was nothing to suggest though, that the Reds had launched paid a visit to Chefoo over the a major drive against the city. Governor of Shansi, told the 20 foreign Catholic missionaries.

CONFERENCE ON GERMAN REPARATIONS

London, Oct. 12.-Mr Paul G. Hoffman, Economic Co-operation Administrator, has arrived here from Paris, where he landed earlier on Tuesday, for a two-day series of conferences on German repara-

He was accompanied by Mr Averell Harriman, top ECA official, in Europe after a lengthy conference with Premier Robert Schumann in the French capital.

Mr Hoffman came with General George Marshall from the United States and conferred immediately with Mr Harriman before proceeding for discussions with Premier Schumann. He is to confer here with the Foreign Minister, Mr Ernest Bevin. Accompanying Mr Harriman and Mr Hoffman was the United States Ambassador to

Britain, Mr Lewis Douglas. to Paris for a conference with Euro- the Communists until Muso arrived repeating "nonsensical ideas" about can't dictate the system of control pean Mission heads of Marshall Plan countries on October 20, but for the present his plans are to return to the United States after seeing Mr Bevin.

ECA officials said that Mr Hoffman would try to reach a final settlement | Fress. with the French and British governments on the question of German reparations and the dismantling of in-

dustrial plants. The reparations problem was discussed in Paris recently by General Marshall, Mr Bevin and M. Schumann and a rough agreement is believed to have been reached. Britain and France originally opposed any halt in the dismantling programme,

but seem to have relaxed their views recently. Mr Hoffman is empowered by Congress to order a reduction in reparations shipped from the American zone if he decides that It would benefit the economy of Europe as a whole.—United Press.

Official quarters claimed it; of October and were massing 200,-

Reports from Chengteh, capital of Jehol, said Mongolian Buddhist priests there held a mass prayer thought if the Nationalists suc- meeting on Monday at which they invoked heaven to punish Communist Leader Mao Tse-tung and Communist Commander - in - Chief Chu Teh.—Associated Press.

NOT LEAVING CHEFOO

Tsingtao, Oct. 13.-Chinese Navy headquarters here denied today Press reports said the Nationalists rumours that Chefoo is being are trying to lift the Red siege on evacuated by the Nationalist Navy. Chinhslen by a thrust from The spokesman said all that is being done is to evacuate some They claimed relief forces are unnecessary personnel and their ndvancing towards Chinhsien on dependants to "lighten the burden

A reliable source who has just Over the past few days there arrived from Chefoo confirmed this have been recurrent reports of and said the situation in the port fighting on the outskirts of Talyuan, is well under control of the gar-Red-enelreled capital of Shansi, rison and police, and said he saw no evacuation of troops,

He said a United States destroyer week-end and brought to Tsingtao Last month General Yen Hai Shan, scores of civilians, including some Associated Press the Reds had Some Catholic missionaries decided orders to take Talyuan by the end to stay behind, despite urging from the Catholic Mission at Tsingtao to evacuate.-Associated Press.

CHÁNGCHUN SAFE

San Francisco, October 12,-A Chinese Communist broadcast heard yesterday seemed to confirm that Changehun is still held by the Nationalists. The broadcast claimed that most of the rice and munitions being airdropped to the Government garrison was falling into the hands the capture of Changchun.---Asso-, clated Press.

INDONESIAN RED LEADER SEIZED

Batavia, Oct. 12.-The Republican authorities have seized one of the two top Communist leaders of the Indonesian rebellion, Radio Jogjakarta said today

from well-informed sources, said the disarmament by the Western re-Moscow-trained leader, Alimin, was presentatives. He accused Britain's arrested abourd a train while travel- | Sir Hartley Shawcross of Ploss of ling in disguise as a farmer.

Alimin returned to Java from decency." Moscow two years ago and headed from Moscow last August to lead the an iron curtain that did not exist to us. troops at Madiun.

The police are still searching for Muso, who fled after Republican charged, troops recaptured Madiun. United

Professor. Qureshi In Hongkong

economist, who attended a meeting to lay all my cards on the table." of the United Nations Economic Commission for South Asia and the lenges to public debate and bring Far East in Shanghai, is on a

short visit to Hongkong. He will address local Pakistanis at the Shelley Street Mosque either | tack the Soviet Union instead of tomorrow morning or Friday morn- you

China Losing Fight Against Inflation

Shanghai, Oct. 13.—China's fight to hold the line against inflation is going badly. It can no longer be disputed that the black market is back in existence, but its extent and gravity still is vague.

maintained at an official four to own estimates, has put GY950,000,one U.S. dollar by a tremendous announced on August 19, the Govand sometimes bloody effort. ernment said that GY200,000,000 atomic bomb. But this week some back alley | would be sufficient to convert the old transactions were suddenly infinited issue. bringing as much as nine or ten yuan to one U.S. dollar.

black market in Shanghai yet.

far above the official rate. A small holder may be willing to sell his few U.S. dollars at six to on property levies. one, but a big buyer may have to pay-and has paid, according to the men who deal in it-nine or 10 or even 11 to one before he finds someone willing to risk a deal.

TEETERING ON SCALES

Teetering on the scales are needed for security on the one hand and fear of reprisals on the other. A couple of weeks ago fear was still easily the stronger of the two and the need-with productive outlets Now the fear seems to be wearing old cycle, which 10 years of infla- hope."

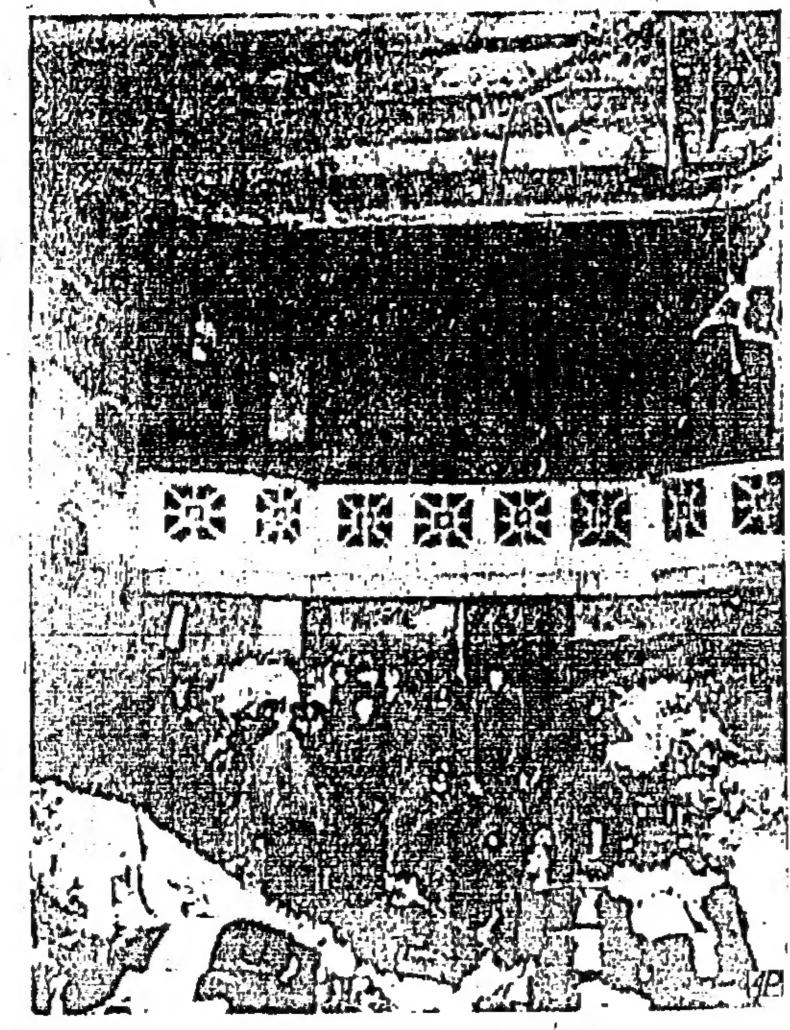
The gold yuan has been | The government, according to its

Businessmen who follow the financial market daily say the year is cracking under the weight of the There is no clear-cut organised Government's own measures. They say the process of disintegration City wide enquiry in Shanghal started more than a week ago with showed, however, that trading on the promulgation of tax increases the basis of immediate need here is ranging from 100 percent on wines,

> FATAL EFFECT The psychological effect of these increases was fatal, they say. Rice immediately. And the public, lond- capitalism is prostitution, lack of Britain and France of using Kunming, Liuchow, Amoy, Shanghat, ed with more yuan than they knew | work, disease and misery. Neverwhat to do with, reacted as it al- theless, a new system is coming ways has done when prices started climbing-it rushed to the stores. An unprecedented buying spree followed. Shops were elenned out notice one-third deduction in their of much of their stocks. The shops navies.

off and the demand has increased in tion has olled into desmooth reflex, At this point he spoke sarcusticdirect ratio to the government's issue has started all over again .- Asso- ally. He had been speaking for one

Dig For Victims In Theatre



Firemen dig in debris for possible victims of roof collapse in theatre in American sector of Berlin. At least 18 Germans were killed and as many injured when caught beneath tons of falling plaster.—AP Picture.

(Continued from Page 1)

He climaxed the most free-Nations history. The head-on colli- said the Soviet Union was not askof attacking Red troops. So far no sion, with insults, epithets and ing tiny Luxembourg to disarm. Communist broadcast has claimed harsh words thrown by both sides. ' He was in his typical prosecutor United States for the first time his arms, wildly pointing and throw a few bricks too. TORN APART

Mr Warren Austin tore the Russlans apart, only to return in the afternoon to hear Mr Vyshinsky tear him. the. West apart. Meanwhile, as has been the case

since the UN opened, no constructive progress was made and the United Nations continued its battle of angry One by one, Mr Vyshinsky

The brondenst, based on reports examined the speeches made on balance and loss of any sense of

> and about blockades that also not exist. The .West, he "is attempting to prove what it cannot prove-that the Soviet Union, opposes any and all Union wants to wave war with the the "primitive conception" sounded by Mr Austin.

Charging angrily that the Western powers tried to get Hitler to attack Russia in 1939, he threatened to Professor M. L. Qureshi. Pakistan. prove the charge "if you force me "I will accept any of your chalyou to the post and pillar of infamy.

> "You tried to make Hitler at-"We were already shown your

true role—the role of your Chamthe United States who stood behind the backs of the Chamberlains and Daladiers and thus thousands of pounds sterling in investments in manoeuvres."

SHOUTING ATTACK

In a shouting—at times almost favour of the atomic bomb. You weapon." want to make believe that you reject this illegitimate queen, the

and with little attention to organisation or subject, Mr Vyshinsky unleashed the most vitriolic of a long series of vitriolic attacks on the West. Mr Austin's speech also was probably the sharpest attack the U.S. has delivered against Russia.

Century, enpitalism was progressive. grave digger. "Now that capitalism is a denial of progress, when Socialism is step-

ping into its shoes, this is a vitiating up. All these will disappear when had not shrunk from any measures, that system triumphs." He said the West would hardly

began to hide their goods and the "You have the atomic bomb-that public, caught in a fever, swept little bomb that is not just a bound ments restrictions-was negligible, anything it could. And now the don't have it. That is your dear

Mr Vyshinsky's tirade at times swingling, bloody verbal duel be- | brought even laughter from the tween the East and West in United | public galleries-especially when he

started this morning when the mood-bouncing in his chair, waving decided to get down into the arena | delegates, red-faced, pounding the table, and at times turning completely in his chair to point a blunt finger at Mr Hector McNeil of Great Britain, who sat behind

He said that despite the common war struggle, the great coalition lenders of the United States and Britain were now fully sceptical about a lasting agreement with Russia. He said those leaders were speaking more and more frankly about liking such dictators as Spain's Franco and Portugal's Salazar. He accused the West of not wanting agreement on the atomic

bomb or on disarmament. "Even if we found a good system. He said the Western countries were you would say it is no good. You

THE WRONG ADDRESS

"You forget with whom you are dealing, gentlemen. We are prekinds of co-operation, that the Soviet pared to sit at the same table. But you say, accept this system of conwhole world," That, he said, was tool or nothing else. You are knocking at the wrong door. You are at the wrong address; You will never get what you want that way. At the end of one hour and 20 cumulated.-Reuter. minutes. Mr Vyshinsky was still going strong. He said the West rejected Russia's disarmament plans, not because they were unworkable. "but because they 'are throwing a monkey wrench into the warmongers and mill-

make an agreement with Hitler in the Air" Variety Request Programme in the Soviet Presented by Susan Howard (Studio); berlains and your Daladiers, and Union," and charged that the B, World and Home News (London Re-West's attempt to provoke Hitler into war with Russia was covered playhouse" "The Man Within" starring playhouse "The Man Within starring playhouse "The Man Withi

Communism and capitalism to live and Clara Stansfeld (Piano) together, Mr Vyshinsky said, "We 19.30, Excerpts from the Current Producwant to co-operate with capitalism." Noel Coward's "Blithe Spirit".... Opening necused the West of tying to the "Not on the basis of dictation with Produced by Cliffed Davies (Studio), world shout their atomic bomb nime. world about their atomic bomb aims. the atomic bomb. Such a policy iny); 10.15, Weather Report: 10.16, Music "You want to lie to the people of is fraught with great risks, as there of Percy Fletcher; 10.30, Music for the world. You want to reject the is always a reply for every weapon, Dancing: 11, Radio Newsreel (London proposition of the atomic bomb but conflemen. Don't cornet that. Relay); 11.15, Weather Report and Close proposition of the atomic bomb but gentlemen. Don't gorget that, Down. make people believe you are not in There is always a reply for every

Delegates and audience moved quickly forward in their seats when OUTWARD MAILS Mr Vyshinsky referred to the West's Speaking extemporaneously, rapidly charge that Russia had revealed nothing to the world about its armaments. He said he would now give the answer. However, anticipation gave way to disappointment as he merely repeated already published percentages—saying the . Soviet Union devoted 52 per cent of its "Reactionaries must give ground national budget for arms in 1944, to progressive forces. In the 15th 23-9/10 per cent in 1948, .18-4/10 per cent in 1947 and 171/2 per cent cent on business and 5,000 percent But now it has given birth to its in 1948. He said President Truman's last budget message said 79 Kongmoon via Canton (Train) 5 p.m. per cent of the United States budget "directly reflects the cost of war." Mr Vyshinsky also accused re-

presentatives of the United States, Mantia, P.J., 11.30 a.m. "poison...insinuation...slander" to blacken the Soviet Union. They he sald.

proposals, which he said were aimed Formers via Keelung and Shanghai (Sea) at preserving peace and security. Mr Vyshinsky insisted that he Straits (Sea) 2. p.m. for new money cut off by govern- the trying to buy up everything and of raisins. You are hopeful others had abundant proof that "there is Canton (2nd class mall only) (Train) there is-there is" (raising his voice | 2 p.m. each time he repeated (t) a large Swatow (Sea) 3 p.m. group in the world inciting war— Macso and Trinshan (Sea) 4 p.m. "war provocateurs" who were trying: Canton (percels & and class mail) (Sea) to start a new war.—United Press. | B p.m.

Award To Commander Beeching

For exceptionally meritorious conduct during World War II, when he directed the organisation and assembly of constal and cross-Channel convoys at the time of the Normandy landings, Acting Commander Roy Arthur Charles Beeching, RD, RNR, was awarded the Legion of Merit (Degree of Legionnaire) at a ceremony 'at the American Consulate-General this morning.

The award was made by Rear Admiral R. F. Good in the presence of the American Consul-General, Mr J. E. McKenna.

Commander Beeching is now with Messra Jardine, Matheson and Co.,

The citation accompanying the award read:-

"For exceptionally meritorious conduct in the performance of outstanding services to the Government of the United States as Officer in Charge, Coastal Movement and Convoy Assembly Section, Trade Division, Admiralty, from June 1944, to June 1945. Brilliantly directing the organisation and assembly of Coastal and Cross-Channel convoys and the phasing into these convoys of Allied merchant vessels and troopships carrying military supplies, Acting Commander Beeching insured the prompt, efficient delivery of vital equipment to the Normandy Area throughout a critical period. his steady judgment and untiring diligence in supporting a vital naval Commander operation, 'Acting Beeching contributed materially to the successful prosecution of the European war."

Hopes For Settling Strike

(Continued f.om Page 1)

The French Communist Party issued a statement denying the allegation made by M. Jule Moch, the Minister of the Interior, that the Cominform had ordered the party to foment strikes as part of a plan to sabotage Marshall aid.

POINTS IN DISPUTE

The Communist-led Railwaymen's Federation stated tonight that its discussions today with the management of the French railways had settled some points "but not the essential ones." The Federation would now ap-

proach the Premier, M. Henri Queuille, the statement added. The points in dispute, it added, concerned the minimum living wage, guaranteed purchasing power of wages, and the cancelling of disciplinary action against strikers. Meanwhile, the Ministry of Public Works and Transport announced tonight that railway traffic in Eastera France, where the strikes have been

most widespread, would be 90 per cent normal tomorrow. - Work-had-been-resumed-at-some stations and was being resumed at others, including Strasbourg. Strikers at Rheims and Charleville were still adamant, however, the statement added. Freight traffic would be slower in returning to

normal and merchandise had ac-

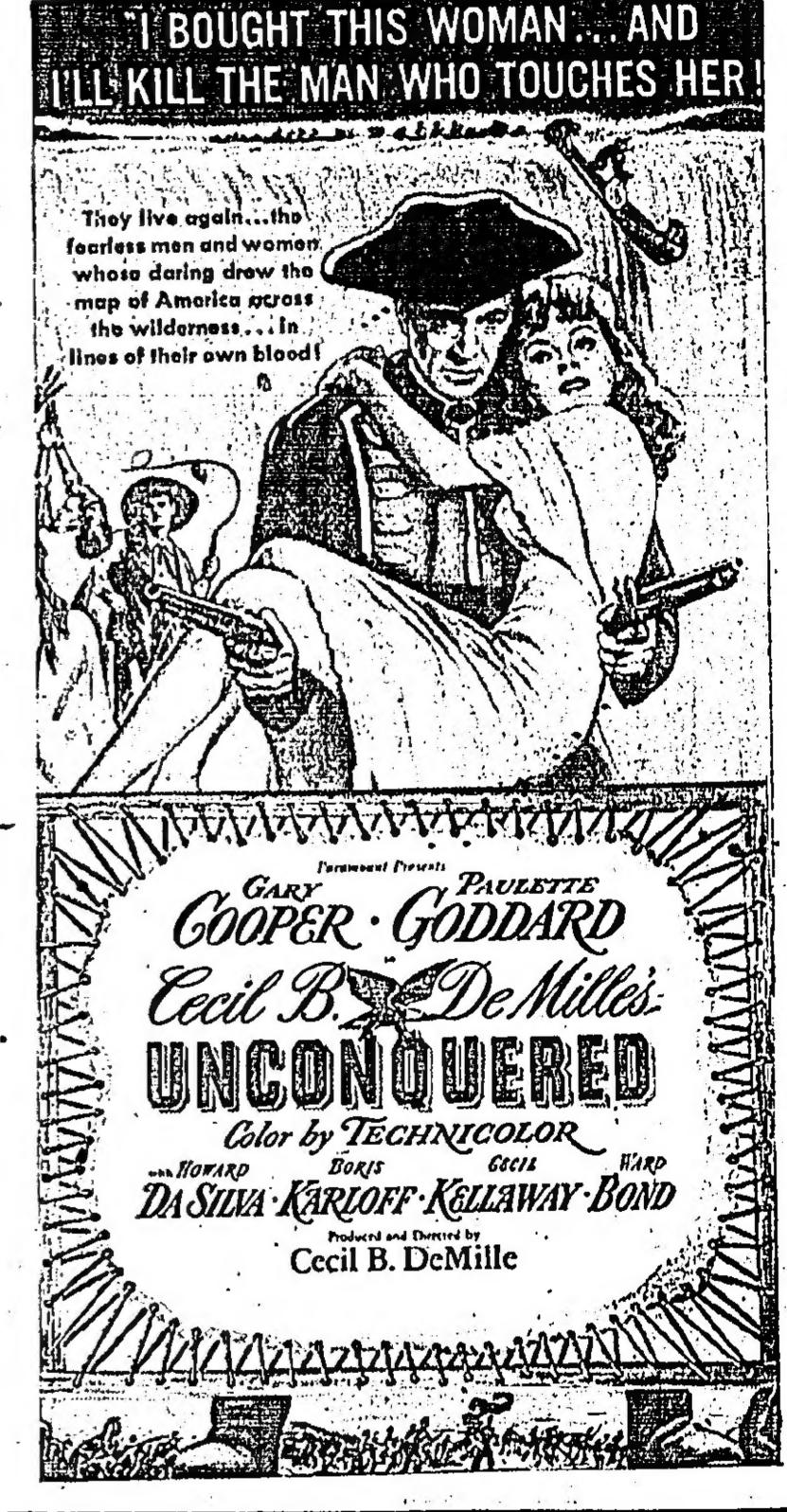
Again returning to 1939, he ac- "Count of Monte Cristo" by Alexandre cused the West of trying then to Duman (BBCTS) Episode 5: Morrel and lay); 8.13, Negro Spirituals by the North Carolina College Choir; 8.30, "The London Arguing that it was possible for Joy Hall (Celio) Joan Turville (Vocal) "But on what basis?" he added. at the China Fleet Club on October 14th.

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 13 Shanghal, Nanking, Hankow, Tsingtao, Peiping, Amoy, Taipen and Swatow, Bangkok, Rangoon: Calcutta, Karachi, Bahrein, Cairo (Nairobi, Johannesburg and Marsellies via Cairo) Rome and London, (Kowloon CPO) 4.30 p.m.; (GPO) 5 p.m. Japan (ordinary letters and cards only), Closing Times. By Bea & Train Macao and Tsinshan (Ses) 4 p.m. Canton (parcels & 2nd class mail) (Sea) Closing Times By Air Canton, (Kowloon CPO) 7.30 a.m., 10

a.m., 12.30 p.m., 3 p.m.; (QPO) 7 a.m., 9.30 a.m., noon, 2.30 p.m. and Holhow, 3.30 p.m. Bangkok, Singapore, Batavia, Colombo, Sydney and Auckland, 5 p.m. Salgon and Paris. 5 p.m. Closing Times By Res & Train He charged also that the West Macao and Tsinshan (Sea) 7.30 a.m. was working to wreck the Soviet Mantia, Batavia, Sourabaya and Macassar

Macao and Tsinshan (Sea) 2 p.m.

SHOWING TO-DAY & AT 2.15; 4.45; 7.15 & 9.40 P.M.



SHOWING TO-DAY



Tender in Love.....But A Fury Against Injustice! The Amazing and Romantic Exploits of the Daring But Glamorous Lady Famed in Legend and Story Throughout the West!

Randolph SCOTT



in Technicolor with John SHEPHERD Chill WILLS Directed by Irving CUMMINGS A 20th Century-Fox Encore Triumph!

NEXT CHANGE * Joan FONTAINE in Sam WOOD'S "IVY"



Xmas Mail For HK

London. Oct. 12.-Britons were warned today ithat they must post surface letters and parcels by October 16, to reach their friends in Japan, the British Commonwealth force and Hongkong by Christmas .--Associated Press.



TO-DAY ONLY 2.30, 5.10, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M. The Story of America's Romantic Troubadour

AT 2.30, 5.30,

7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



MARTHA STEWART . REGINALD GARDINER Directed by LEOYD BACON troduced by GEORGE JESSEL

Botto Davis Paul Henrold

Pan sens In

WINNING TRIBESMEN:

Ladies' Open Tennis Tournament Draw

The ladies' section of the Colony Open Tennis Championships, organised by the Ladies' Recreation Club, has attracted a select if small entry and promises to turn up

a few good matches. As well up to 30 or more ladies competed in league tennis during the summer, the entry of eight for the Colony Open Singles Championship must be regarded as disappointingly low.

Miss Dawn Kent will be defending the Open Singles title she won last year. The seven challengers include Mrs E. Litton, four times Colony, Champion before the war. It is difficult to pick the top challenger from the other six. Mrs Stroobach seems about the strongest

in the Doubles, the combination of clation is calling for entries from contender. Mrs Standaloft and Mrs Litton clubs for men's doubles ("A" and looks the most formidable on paper "B" Divisions). Senior Mixed and the strongest challenge to this Doubles, Junior Mixed Doubles and pair should come from the winners Ladles Doubles teams to compete in of the quarter-final match in which the 1948-49 league season. Mrs Getz and Mrs Stroobach meet Miss Kent and Mrs Shewan.

Messrs Singon & Co., Hing Lung REPEAT PERFORMANCE In the Mixed Doubles, the de- Street, Hongkong. fending champions, Tsui Wai-pui and Mrs Litton should meet last October 25, year's runners-up, Tsui Yun-pui and' Executive Committee of the Asso-Miss Kent, in the final once more. ciation will be held in the South The entry in the Mixed Doubles China Morning Post, Ltd., (top is the largest for the three tournsfloor) at 5.30 p.m. when the league ments but presents no strong chalwill be constituted and dates fixed

lenge, with the possible exception for the opening matches, of R. Segulen and Mrs V. Slagter, to the lion. Secretary, as early as to last year's finalists. The draw for the tournaments, which took place yesterday at the Ladies' Recreation Club, resulted ns follows:

LADIES' SINGLES Mrs E. Litton v. Mrs Mary Chow; Mrs H. Collaco v. Mrs Stroobach; Miss Dawn Kent v. Mrs Slagter;

Miss Law How-yee v. Mrs Getz. LADIES' DOUBLES . Mrs. Jones & Mrs. Kite v. Mrs. Standaloft & Mrs Litton;

Mrs M. Chow & Mrs H. Leo v. winner of Miss Law How-yee & Miss R. Lung Cheung v. Mrs Christiansen & Miss P. Ward; Mrs Getz & Mrs Stroobach v. Miss D. Kent & Mrs A. Shewan;

Chiu & Mrs Bradley, MIXED DOUBLES J. B. Hawthorn & Mrs Kite, bye; flown direct from France to Lexing-

Tsui Yun-pui & Miss D, Kent v. J. D. Mackle & Mrs Standaloft; R. Segalen & Mrs V. Slagter v. H. A. Ayres & Miss R. Lo; A. T. Dow & Mrs B. Jones v. Mr Getz & Mrs Stroobach;

Tsul Wai-pul & Mrs E. Litton F. C. Kotewall & Miss P. Ward; Mr Gonsales & Mrs II, Collaco V. II. Heenan & Mrs Strickland, bye; at Ascot and is a recent winner in Ho Ka-lau & Mrs T. F. Loo; Lee Wai-tong & Miss Law How- France,-Reuter.

yee, bye.

Lundon, Oct. 13.—Jean Borotra of the US\$100,000 empire international Prance gained the quarterfinal round | Saturday.-Associated Press. of the British covered courts lawn "tennis tournament yesterday by defeating ex-school master George Godsel of Britain 6-2, 6-2,-Associated Press.

(RNRC) 5.15 p.m. Umpires: S/Cdr. Pad- half a point longer odds at the teams requiring Mr Keen's services. ley-D. T. Smith. Sunday Oct. 17

Club de Recreio y Dutch HC, King's Park, 10 a.m. Umpires; A. E. P. Guest-Cable & Wireless v University, Sookumpoo, 9.30 a.m. Umpires: S. B. P. O. Yeomans—Mr Merritt.

11K Police v Civil Service, King's
Park (RNRC) No. 2, 10 a.m. Umpires:
J. S. Grewal—E. R. A. Miller.

Khalsa-No game. Thursday Oct. 21 Army v Navy, Sookunpoo, 5.15 p.m. Umpires: G. T. Palmer-Makham Sing. All umpires are requested to confirm by phone (3036) Ex 117) before 5 p.m Thursday, Secretaries are requested to ensure prompt attendance of their teams. A maximum of ten minutes de-

Coming Events In The Sports World mountaine M. Marcel Boussac's Targui was

TODAY

Basketball-Jouth China Athletic Association v. Shanghal Touring Tenm at Caroline Hill, 7.30 p.m. Football-Second Division League: Dockyard v. South China at Causeway Bay; Army (HK) v. Club at Sookunnoo; St. Joseph's v. Solicitors at St. Joseph's; KMB v. War Department Chinese at Boundary Street (Kick-off at 5.15 p.m.).

Hockey-Hockey lecture' at Victorin Barracks, 5.30 p.m. Lawn Bowls-Open Pairs Quarterfinals: J. A. da Luz & R. F. da Luz v. A. E. Contes & B. W. Bradbury at KBGC; L. J. Silva & J. F. V. Ribeiro v. W. Hong Sling & A. M. Omar at KCC (Both matches start

nt 4.15 p.m. sharp). Open Singles: K. M. Omar S. to represent the Hongkong Lawn Rosselet v. D. A. Rozario at KBGC, Bowls Association in a six rinks Aird, of the Marylebone Cricket (Both matches start at 5.15 p.m.).

TOMORROW

Football-Second Division Lengue: green, commencing at 3.30 p.m. Navy v. Police at Causeway, Bay; sharp. CAA v. PCA at Boundary Street; Kitchee v. Tramways at Caroline Hill: University v. Talkoo at St. Joseph's.

Hockey-Civil Service v. Recreio at King's Park, 5.30 p.m. · Lawn Bowls-Open Singles: J. S. Landolt v. W. C. Ogley at KBGC; J. A. dn Luz v. R. F. Luz at Recreio (Both matches start at 5,15 p.m.).

Swimming-Interport Swimming: Manila v. Hongkong (First Day) at the Victoria Recreation Club.

Badminton League

Calls For Entries

The Hongkong Badminton Asso-

Entries should be sent to the Hon.

The closing date is Monday,

On that day, a meeting of the

· Clubs are also requested to send

Djelal Sold

Paris, Oct. 12,-Mr F. de Brignae,

ton, Kentucky, in about seven

the horse is composed of Mr Grant

Dorland, Mr H. F. Duggenheim, Mr John D. Herz, Mr A. B. Hancock, Mr

William Woodward and Mrs Phipps.

Djelal, by Djebel out of Melusine,

won this year's Knights royal Stakes

NATHOD ARRIVES

three-year-old horse owned by In-

din's Aga Khan and his son, arrived

Final Callover On

The Cesarewitch

previous callover.

18 to 1 Regret.

ngainst Targui.

and third.—Reuter.

BOWLS MATCH

Reuter.

Never, 100 to 8. Gallant Scot.

20 to 1 Pipo and Grace Darling.

Cappielluca, Hal of the Wynd and

Coubrador are doubtful runners and

will only run if there is heavy rain

ovenight. Gordon Richards rides

either Cappielluca or Kolper.-

ABERNANT WINS

Donald Buchanan's Abernant won

the Middle Park Stakes, run over

second and Mr James Rank's Decorum third. Only three horses

The betting was 7 to 1 on the

Invourite. Aberiant, 100 to .8

with six lengths between the second

Association v.

Portuguese

OPEN RINKS FINAL

six furlengs, here this afternoon,

Newmarket, Oct. 12.—Major Mac-

100 to 7 Sea Smoke,

tencia and Sportsmaster.

New York, Oct. 12.-Nathoo, a

The syndicate which has bought

October 25.

Secretary (Mr David Kwok), c/o

LOU BOUDREAU



JOE GORDON



BOB FELLER

Cleveland Gives Dizzy Welcome

Cleveland, Oct. 12.—Cleveland gave its world champion Indians a hero's welcome today and rang down the curtain on the baseball season with a dizzy speciacle of noise

The victorious tribe came back from Boston early morning before dawn and it was met at Union Terminal by 15,000 members of the "reception" committee that jammed the main concourse and spilled out into the streets.

eyele police escort and a brass band,

and their wives. For Cleveland it was the third victory celebration in eight days, coming on the heels of the pennantelinching playoff game with Boston Mrs Collaco & Mrs Dunnett v, Mrs Boussac, said here today that the Red Sox, and Monday's triumph be a stallion to an American syndi- first world championship in 28 foot

cate for US\$225,000 and will be years. ovation. Boudreau, clutching the Pittsburgh.-Reuter.

'The team piled into the open | hand of his wife, Della, muttered | presentatives to serve on the Execu- cars and paraded five miles down several times "this is really a live Committee, but clubs unable to Euclid Avenue, where the police treat" and Joe Gordon, an old hand do this immediately are asked to estimated that another 100,000 at winning world championships, send one representative each to the excited fans spattered them with remarked that New York had never entire months and Monday excited fans spattered them with given Vankage such a tellula when committee meeting on Monday, excited ians spatiered them motor given Yankees such a tribute when October 25 caravan was headed by a motor- he played second base for that team. Bob Feller, disappointed over his The cheers increased in intensity failure to win the World Series at as Manager Lou Boudrenu and home, was cheered as loudly as his President Bill Veeck rolled by in a teammates. "This is as good as being with Mayor Thomas Burke President," Feller said as paper followed by the rest of the team showered on him and his wife.—

TELEVISED Pittsburgh, Oct. 12.—The final world series baseball game at Boston was relayed over a television radius of 525 miles today by a B-29

executives said the experiment was Indians, who won the pennant successful. The plane picked up and the Series the hard way, were the signals from a relay transmitter visibly touched by the homecoming at Baltimore, nearly 300 miles from

The allocation of the net proceeds of

FOOTBALL COUNCIL MEETING

Hungarian Footballers To Visit Hongkong

A Hungarian football team will be visiting the Colony. in the near future, it was disclosed at yesterday's meeting of the Hongkong Football Association Council.

Mr Aw Haw is to undertake presentative matches be 15 per cent and percent for charity matches, to be paid to cluby for the use and mainresponsibility for all expenses necessary while the Association will tenance of stands. have control of the interport series. Regarding the engagement and tharity was also passed at the meeting.

London, Oct. 12.—Woodburn Regarding the engagement and Of a total of \$9,400, \$2,500 will be remuneration of the Association's allocated to the Anti-T.B. Association, and Now or Never were made coach, Mr E. Keen, it was decided second to the Anti-T.H. Association, sport favourities at 9 to 1 for that the Association will allow him be balance will be The following fixtures have been tomorrow's Cesarewitch at the arranged by the Hongkong Hockey final callover on the race at the Association:

Friday Oct. 15.

RAF v Dockyard RC, Ring's Park, Or Never had been offered at GINRC) 5.15 p.m. Umpires: S/Cdr, Pad- balls a resist length of the Association of the Combined Services and South China Athletic Association will also subsidise schools and other was deferred.

Bright while the balance will be a temporary flat allowance, it was a temporary flat allowance, it was a temporary flat allowance. It was a temporary flat allowance, it was a temporary flat allowance. It was a temporary flat allowance, it was a temporary flat allowance, it was a temporary flat allowance. It was a temporary flat allowance, it was a temporary flat allowance. It was a temporary flat allowance, it was a temporary flat allowance. It was a temporary flat allowance, it was a temporary flat allowance, it was a temporary flat allowance. It was a temporary flat allowance, it was a temporary flat allowance, it was a temporary flat allowance. It was a temporary flat allowance, it was a temporary flat allowance. It was a temporary flat allowance, it was deduction of miscellaneous expenses would be responsible for Mrs Keen's would be responsible for Mrs Keen's will be deduction of miscellaneous expenses would be responsible for Mrs Keen's will be deduction of miscellaneous expenses will be deduction of miscellaneous expenses and south China Athletic Association will be deduction of miscellaneous expenses will be deduction of miscellaneous expenses and south China Athletic Association will be deduction of miscellaneous expenses and south China Athletic Association will be deduction of miscellaneous expenses and south China Athletic Association will be deduction of miscellaneous expenses and south China Athletic Association will be deduction of miscellaneous expenses and south China Athletic Association will be deduction of miscellaneous expenses and south China Athletic Association will be deduction of

A sub-committee for the interport arrangements was elected, namely, Hing, Harris, Guingam, McAlpine annual Referees versus Press match for November 8 9 to 1 Woodburn and Now or Messrs K. M. Omar, Clarke, Mok Football Referees' Association last night

There will be two matches in the first round of the Memorial Cup series to be played on November 21. The match between Non-Chinese and Army will be played at the Boundary Street ground 28 to 1 Monsieur L'Amiral, Verplayed at the Boundary Street ground, while Chinese and Navy will meet at Spokuppoo, both games commencing at 33 to 1 Evander, Better Catch, Davistan and Coubrador, 40 to 1 all

3.30 p.m. . . REMEMBRANCE DAY MATCH

Remembrance Day (Nov. 8) the Rest will meet Combined Services on the Army ground, Sookunpoo, and the admission prices will be \$5.20 and \$2.40. It was decided that admission for Service personnel be half-price to all stands. It was approved at yesterday's meeting that the deduction of the percentage that the deduction of the percentage. tage of gate receipts derived from re-

Warm Welcome For West Indians

London, Oct. 12.-The West Indies cricketers on their way The race was won by five lengths to tour India were warmly welcomed by friends in England when they arrived at Paddington station here from Avonmouth Dock tonight.

Among those waiting, including a large number of students, were A. Rue, a member of the team who has been studying law in London, and F. J. Cameron, another member of the team .who has been

The following have been chosen staying in Canada. Colonel Rait Kerr and Mr R. friendly game against the combined Club, officially welcomed the team, Hongkong and Shanghai Portuguese | which leaves by air for Bombay on Saturday at the Club de Recreio | early on Friday.

Mr D. P. Lucy, the manager. told Reuter: "I do not think we will sharp.

S. Yusuf, J. Fraser, A. J. Hall and U.

M. Omar (skip): J. V. Hamsay, C. S.
Rosselet, A. M. Omar and J. McKelvie
(skip): E. Pope, W. Hong Eling, T. A.
(skip): E. Pope, W. Hong Eling, T. A.
Madar and L. Sykes (skip): R. M. Rumiahn, J. W. Bradley, A. E. Cohtes and
iahn, J. W. Bradley, A. E. Cohtes and
ibe practising in London. There is
hardly time as we have a full proceptions. The team would like to
see something of London before
leaving."

Mr Lacy said the team could not
be fitter and all were confident of
giving a good account of; themselves
in India. "Our men should do well

on the hard Indian wickets," he

The open Rinks final between E. Pope, added.

A. E. Atkins, G. E. F. Thomoson and L. Bykes (skip) against I. M. Omar. K. M. Omar. A. M. Omar and U. M. Omar journey and no one missed a meal. (skip) will be decided on Sunday, Octo- All trained on board—"and lost a ber 16, on the Kowloon CC green, com- lot of cricket balls."-Reuter.

Yankees To Have New : Manager

New York, Oct. 13.-Charles (Casey) Stengel yesterday was named manager of the New York Yankee baseball team for 1949 and 1950, succeeding Stanley Harris. Stengel managed National League clubs for nine years and led. Oakland, of the Pacific Const League to, the pennant this year,

The announcement came exactly 25 years after Stengel, as a New York Glant, hit a home run for a kong players will try to turn out. 10 p.m. to ask players to go to his 1-0 victory over the Yankees in the Mr Weiss would also like to hear from room in the House of Commons to 1923 World Series .- Associated Press. any chess player resident in Hong- give him a game.

Hongkong Team For Chess Match

Though final selections have yet to be made on the basis of players' willingness to take part, Mr Karel Weiss, Convener of the Hongkong team for the chess match against Kowloon, has decided to pick his team from the following

players: K. M. A. Barnett, R. W. Carter, G. S. Coxhead, R. E. Desai, L. Karpovich, Jacob Ramler, H. W. Randall, J. Reynaud, Dr Joe Sieux, C. A. da Silva, Joseph Tausz, R. C. Tayares, To Yu-lau A: Vago and Charles E. Wong.

These players are requested to kong who has been omitted from get in touch with Mr Weiss (Tel. his list or is still unknown to local between Mr Weiss and the convener on the team.
of the Kowloon team, Mr D. E. de
Carvalho, that it will be playd before the end of October.

It would considerably aid toward the setting of a date if the players selected for Hongkong will let Mr Weiss have a list of Tuesday and Thursday evenings on which they will be able to play.

Should Hongkong be able to field a full team, it will be a phrticularly

KOWLOON TEAM

Though Kowloon's team is yet to The party will be in the Gambit Sequeira. D. E. de Carvalho (Cap- | City where most of the famous chess tain), L. Schure, R. C. Danenberg, players of the world have made J. P. de Carvalho, P. K. Prokopov, their moves at one time or another. V. N. Dounneff, A. Biriukoff, R. C. Tausz and M. Feldman.

It has been agreed that the match 3 Budge Row in 1913. will be of 10 or 12 boards, dependent upon the team Hongkong can their games at that time but not

annually between Hongkong and Kowloon sides, the final winners to be decided on the aggregate score over the series. Should it be decided to follow this

forfeited points from the missing It is hoped, therefore, that Hong-

minimum of 10 boards will mean

21070 or P.O. Box 718). No definite thess circles. Should such a player date for the match has yet been be willing to represent Hongkong, arranged, though it has been agreed he will be given a trial for a place

Party For A Champion

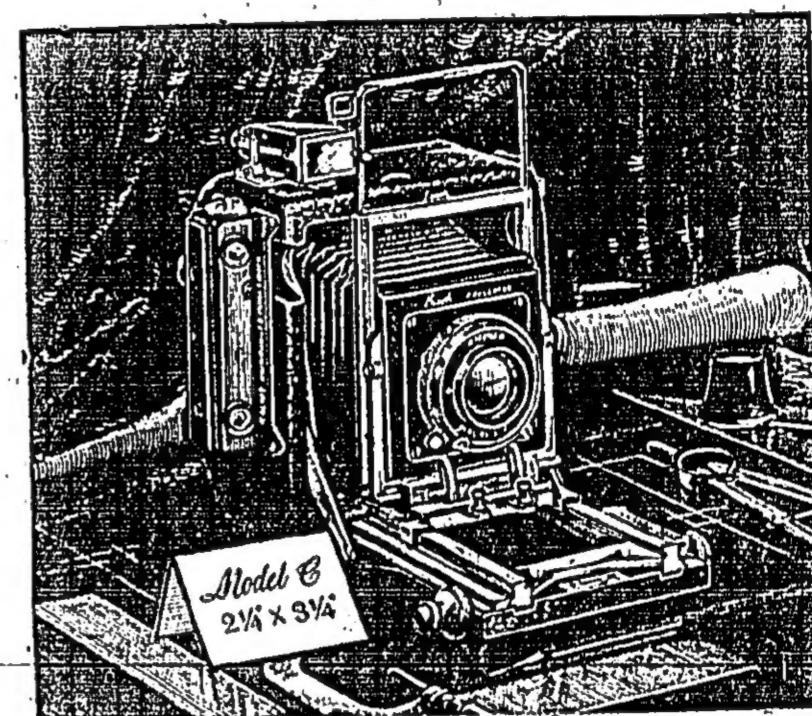
City chess players of London formidable one especially on the top are planning a party next boards with K.M.A. Bornett, L. month for Miss Edith Price Karpovich, Karel Welss and G. S. who at 77 has went the British who, at 77, has won the British Women's Championship for the fifth time.

be named, it will probably be F. X. Chess Rooms in Budge Street in the The "Move" which Miss Price re-Gardner, H. Ballerand, Eugene members most vividly is "when we changed from Number 0 to Number

"Dozens were in the middle of one game was abandoned. Players Plans at present are that there marched down the road carrying will be from two to four matches tables, chairs and chessboards and went straight on with their games

in the new premises." Alekhine, former world champion, once played 40 simultaneous boards plan, fallure to raise a team of a in Gambit dash and won them all. As an instance of how chess can relieve the mind of other worries. Miss Price recalls how Bonar Law used to send messengers as late as

Arrived



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By Galbraith



"In this letter she tells Junior she thinks the husband should boss the house! Remember how I went for that lino?"

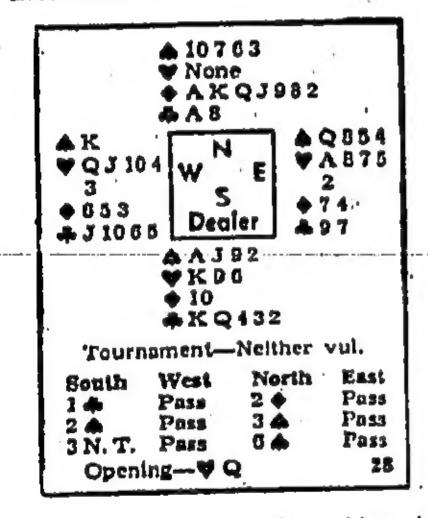
OMCKENNEY ON BRIDGE

Trap Trump Queen For Success Here

BY WILLIAM E. MCKENNEY

THE south was well represented A at the summer session of the national championships torumment. Southerners have been very successful in recent national tournaments. The Memphis delegation was headed by M. A. Lightman. Lightman and Robert Appleyard of Forest Hills, N. Y., won the world championship masters pair event in

He had a little job trapping East's queen of trumps in today's hand, but he finally got it and made his contract. The opening lead of the queen of hearts was trumped in dummy with the three of spades. The ten of of spades was led and East refused to cover, Lightman let



ride, and the singleton king in West hand won. West continued with the jack of hearts which dummy ruffed with the six of

spades. Now the last trump was played from dummy and again East refused to go up with the queen; so Lightman finessed the nine-spot, which held. It now looked as if there was no way to pick up the

However, Lightman led the len of diamonds, overtook in dummy with the jack, played the ace of diamonds and discarded his king of hearts. Then he just continued to play the diamonds. East refused to ruff, because he knew that Lightman would over-ruff, pick up the queen, go over to the ace of clubs in dummy and cash all the good diamonds. Therefore, Lightman had the

pleasure of discarding all of his clubs, including the king and queen. Then he led the ace of clubs and East was forced to trump. Lightman overtrumped and won the last trick with the ace of spades.



Check Your Knowledge

1. Locate Grohem Land and state what country claims it.

2. What languages have contributed to the development of the English language?

3. What is calligraphy?

4. What form of government

5. Name the composer of the Second Hungarian Rhapsody.

What is a sol?

Answers on Column 5

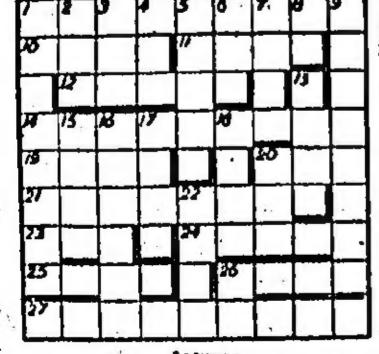
PROBLEM

By M. NIEMEYER Black, 8 pieces.

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0		4	•	净		31.	

White, 10 pieces White to play and mate in three. Solution to yesterday's

problem: 1. B-K16, any: 2. Q. H. or Kt



this is not a display of temper but intersecting paths, (9)

Distinctive character. (4) 11 The character of a sound, (4)

28. A cool lump, (4) 27. lnn edicts (anag.). (9)

1. Upsets. (8) Unusual spirits 7 (3) After rest this would replace. (3) This urn is a major planet. (3) Trays, seemingly, may wander. (b) 7. This pole is the direct opposite. B. You of yesterday, (2) Exhausting, (8) You need room for his return. (4) An unforgettable garden. (4) 16. A type of tall blond that ta found in Germany, (6) 17. Seems there's lots of this open-May be a dupe or perhaps a very

handy instrument. (4)

22. A this is in the lead (4) . Exist. 121 Bolution of vesterday's pussie.—Access
a ratiway train. (5)
As in stone (anag.). (9)
It has been and often still us,
faisely adored. (4)
Pound in her odd behaviour. (3)
The time from which reckoning begins. (4, 4)
Eternity is this iees. (3)
Eternity is this iees. (3)

Bolution of vesterday's pussie.—Access
Bolution of vesterday's pussie.—Access
In Phase 4 Opal; H. Itaspberry; 11.
Phase 4 Opal; H. Itaspberry; 12.
Above; 12 Air; 13 Cheroot; 14. Fah;
Above; 12 Air; 13 Cheroot; 14. Fah;
Above; 16 Educe 27 None; 28 Bus;
Above; 20 Educe 27 None; 28 Bus;
Above; 30 Educe; 27 None; 28 Bus;
Above; 30 Educe; 37 None; 28 Bus;
Above; 30 Educe; 31 Deck; 32 Ope;
Above; 31 Educe; 32 Top.

Unually used as a covering : even

EXCLUSIVE 'TELEGRAPH' FEATURE

BEER THEDAY By STELLA

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 13

PORN today, your talent for quiet calm and seldom, if ever, lose your D leadership is marked. You do temper. not bluster or shout, but make your wishes known by a forceful will. You set a fine example for young people, and they are usually eager to follow your instructions. You would make an excellent teacher. Fortunately, your sense of humour is keen and you laugh your way through almost any minor difficulty without too much stress and strain.

The leadership is marked. You do temper.

However, you are not one to be imposed upon. You believe that the imposed upon. You have a good memory and an index mind. You are broad-minded and cannot endure any type of interest the imposed upon. You believe that the imposed upon. You believe that the imposed upon. You believe that the imposed upon. You have a good memory and an index mind. You are broad-minded and cannot endure any type of interest the imposed upon. You believe that the imposed upon. You believe that the imposed upon. You have a good memory and any index mind. You are broad-minded and cannot endure any type of interest the imposed upon. You have a good memory and any index mind. You are broad-minded and cannot endure any type of interest the imposed upon. You have a good memory and any index mindex mindex

Your thought processes are You make a bitter enemy, if you clear and straightforward. You are ever consider yourself honestly also able to express your ideas so wronged and are very slow to that everyone can understand. As forgive—and you never forgeting the lacturer speaker or make a bitter enemy, if you clear and straightforward. You are ever consider yourself honestly also able to express your ideas so wronged and are very slow to that everyone can understand. As forgive—and you never forgeting n lecturer, speaker or writer on serious subjects, you might become You wemen should wed ambitious outstanding on some definite men, for you have the vision and specialised phase and be considered capabilities to help them toward an authority, at quite an early age. 'ame and success in their careers.

Your patience is unlimited and your To find what the stars have in adaptibility to new people and store for tomorrow, select your situations is highly flexible. You birthday star and read the corresare one to be counted on in an ponding paragraph. Let your birth-emergency because you always keep day star be your daily guide.

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 14

ly favoured now.

SCORPIO (Oct. 24-Nov. 22)-New friends and opportunities may bring TAURUS (Apr 21-May 21)-A progressive advances.

22)-Tact in both personal and you are optimistic and self-confident, patient and considerate.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 23-Jan. 20) - CANCER (June 23-July 23)-Ad-An emotional day when things seem herence to regular routine is your your time. Avoid carelessness. AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. 19)-

The unexpected brings good results A sudden trip, perhaps for business reason, can bring increased advantages now and better future prospects.

net hastily.

LIBRA (Sept. 23-Oct. 23)-im- ARIES (Mar. 22-Apr. 20)portant business operations, especial- Electrical appliances and transly if they are concerned with construction or mechanics are especialare most highly favoured right by Beachcomber struction or mechanics are especial- are most highly favoured right now. Increase production assure

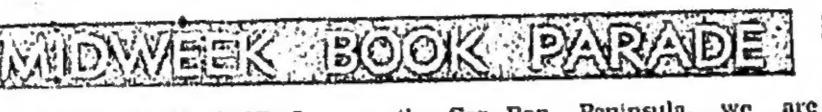
will find that opportunity beckons.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 23 - Dec. GEMINI (May 22-June 22)-If business affairs is needed today, then you may anticipate a new pro-Think before you speak or act. Be ject which will bring added progress toward achieving your goal,

to go wrong no matter how hard best defence against a rather poor you try to be optimistic. Bide day, Compromise, if you must, to avoid misunderstandings.

LEO (July 24-Aug. 23)-Personal CEVERAL students of phatulreactions must be watched carefully D tological phenomena have asked friendly towards all.

PISCES (Feb. 20-Mar. 21)-Don't VIRGO (Aug. 24-Sept. 22)-An Moderation in all things will pay off may asset your personality and get today. Be cautious if tempted to exactly what you desire most out of life. Be progressive now.



THE MIKE AND I By Stewart MacPherson (Home and Van Thal, 8/6)

The day is August Bank Holiday Sunday, 1936; and the place Tilbury Docks. A man, still under 30, has stepped ashore from a Canadian cattle freighter on which he has worked his passage from Montreal. He counts his money and finds he has slightly more than £2 to live on until he "breaks into" Fleet Street as Britain's first ice hockey

But not for long could Macice hockey programmes.

Here was his lucky break, and written with the zest he brings to the microphone, races through the years which have lofted Mac-Pherson to the pinnacle of the broadcasting profession as sports commentator and quiz-master of "Ignorance is Bliss" and "Twenty Questions."

One of the best stories he has to tell is drawn from his experiences as a war correspondent in France tread when angels were biting their the cooking and the chores. stage, avoiding questions he did not young mind under great stress. want to answer and darting into red-herring topics with skill. No one was getting much live copy until Reger canted his head to one side just as the Field Marshal inquired if there were any questions.

"'Yeah, Field Marshal', said Roger, and the flesh of every British neck crept slightly. 'I wanna know when you guys are goin' to get crackin'. There was a hush. You could have heard a flea breathing. In turtle-necked sweater and black beret, Monty turned his eyes slowly in Roger's direction, like sixteeninch guns on the Vanguard lining up a target. His face was taut, then It relaxed into a smile. "Well', said Monty jountily, " haven't got the foggiest darn idea'."

THE SKY IS RED By Giuseppe Berta (Secker and Warburg, 10,13)

This year there has emerged from the ruck of new fiction two novels paying homage in their own graphic and honest fashion to the fighting soldier in action. They were John Prebble's "The Edge of Durkness" and Alexander Baron's "From The City, From The Plough." By Giusoppe Berto, an Italian

soldier who was taken prisoner in

the Cap Bon Peninsula, we are Where is there when we are both now presented with a story which here? And where are our here or is harsh and brutal and yet utterly there when we are neither of us sincere in the picture it lays bare either here or there?" "You win, of one of war's most grievous Dame Ottersbody." I replied courtragedies - the devastation and teously. critelty wrought on the minds and bodies of children. "The Sky Is Red" has already been translated Forthcoming fun into 11 languages and one can only Nanca fuera cabattero hope it will reach those who have, de damas tambien servido. apparently, learnt no lesson from World War II.

landlady of a St Paneras lodging- the railway station and the martargets with high explosives. But complaints to make. of greater concern to the author rnerson suiter the "odour of newly- of greater concern to the nutnor manufactured shoes" and nor the is the wiping out of the houses and Calamity corner tenements of the town's poorer shop manager the nabit of gum- quarter. For a week the ruins AN American engineer has dis- third annual Federal Reserve Forum ment could not be formally linked chewing, and within a few weeks quarter. For a week the ruins AN American engineer has dissmouldered: and survivors wandered A covered that the world is oversunded that MacPherson was the about amongst the rubble looking balancing. The increasing weight man to design and write Wembley's for relatives, and salvaging anything that had escaped the inferno. cap may tip the earth head-over-

Amidst all this chaos there are from that stage this "success" story, five homeless children whom Berto stop this, he says, is "to blast the picks out to draw his grim picture ice in the Antarctic with atom from banks increased its spending of war's toll. This group—two girls bombs." This would restore the power through expansion of credit of 13 and 15, a boy of 17, a half- balance, and it would cost only ten and money supply, and a general witted little girl and a schoolboy of million dollars. Another way, it oc- rise in money incomes occurred witten ittle girl and a school a curs to me, would be to prop up the when the government spent its Reuter, priests' school to search for his menaced half of the world with funds. parents-band themselves together great buttresses of cement, treating for comfort and protection and it as a wall about to cave in. make a home in a once luxurious

The children are resourceful and after the Normandy landing. It self-reliant: they live by theft and concerns an American newspaper blackmail. The oldest girl becomes man, Roger Green, who "would a prostitute and the one of 13 does

nails." Stew's story goes like this: The fate of these youngsters who "Field Marshal Montgomery was must resort to banditry and a life, giving a press conference at a secret hateful and vicious, in order to eat, rendezvous one day in Normandy sleep and, in short, ward off a slow and Roger was seated, cross-legged, death is a violent theme. Yet it is in the front row. Monty talked as handled faithfully, strongly and a ballet dancer moves about the with rare understanding of the

(Tomorrow-Record Review)



POCKET CARTOON

by OSBERT_LANCASTER

WAY

WO elderly women went to A Food Office in a provincial fresh insight and broaden your good day for journey. Those whose town the other day to make an horizons. Be prepared to make work takes them on regular trips inquiry. At the entrance they found a gloomy official, wearing an armlet.

> "So it's come at last," said the woman, "No wonder he looks so unhappy." "What's come?" asked the second, "Cannibalism." And the first woman, pointed to the official's armlet, on which was printed the ghoulish word. "Food."

Putting it in another way

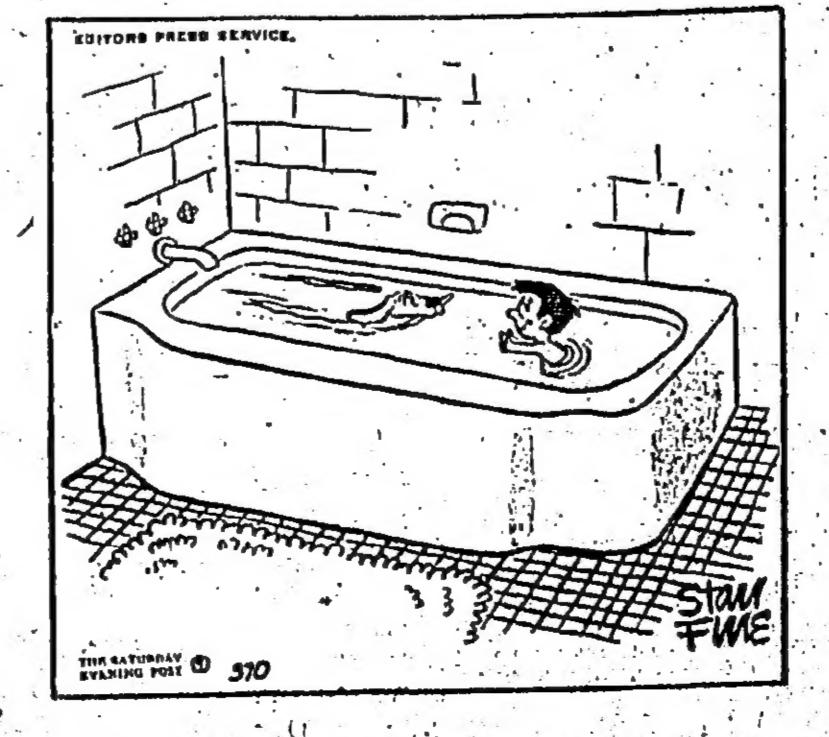
if impulsive action is not to get you me whether the old mermaids who into hot water. Be tactful and carried the rubber model of a gasworks were real, or mere thoughtprojections. When I asked forthright Dame Ottersbody, she said take on too much new responsibility, active day for you in which you with a loud laugh, "What is reality? I see you now, but if I were not here should not see you. Would you be there? Should I be here? Were you here or there? either of us anywhere? Am I there? Is your here my there? Which is here and which is there, and whom, and when? If we are both there instead of here, where are we?

THE old, Spanish Romance of Lanzarote del Lago sprang unstory is a small town in Northern bidden to my lips when I read that not work out as Stewart Mac- Italy. One night it is visited by film about King Arthur and his landlady of a St Paneras lodginghouse he had to take a job as a shalling yards as its main object Fairbanks as Sir Lancelot. As shoe-salesman in an Oxford Street lives. In the space of an hour the long as Mr Edward G. Robinson bomb-aimers have straddled their plays King Arthur I shall-have no-

and pressure of the Antarctic iceheels at any moment. The way to pering the war efforts."

CHECK YOUR KNOWLEDGE Answors.

1. It lies south 'of Cape Horn, South America and is claimed by England. 2. It is an Anglo-Saxon language to which Norman, French, Scandinavian, Dutch, Greek, Latin and Celtic elements have contributed. 3. The art of fine, elegant handwriting: 4. Government by those who have certain property qualifications. B. Franz Liszt. 6. A person stupefied by excessive drinking.



FOR THE BUSINESSMAN

Sterling From Central Reserves For Burma

London, Oct. 12.—Britain and Burma have reached an agreement on the conservation of the hard currency reserves of the sterling area, the Treasury announced

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Nationalisation Stocks Touch New Peaks

London, Oct. 12.-In the stock market here today, two nationalisation stocks achieved new peaks-Brilish Electricity 3% closed 3/16, year, the higher at 112-1/16, while Transport 3% after touching saw several possible reasons for 1001/4, closed 1/16th higher at this relative generosity on Britain's 100-3/16.

Stocks ended the day's trade at sterling area, notably India and under their best prices, their Malaya. The rice position in Southstrength completely dominated the east Asia has held up remarkably

coke-evens, and road transport shares were really active. Brewerles grains, bigger shipments of Burmese developed considerable weakness. With falls of between 6d, and 1/-. Oil issues had passing phases of strength, but could not retain them. Anglo-Iranian Oil eased 1/3d.

to 165/- and Burma Oil was down

7-14d. to 64/4-14d.—United Press.

Borrowing And

Inflation

Minnenpolis, Oct. 12.-A member of the Federal Reserve Board of have agreed on self-discipline in Governors said last night that one this matter, since the common inreason for posiwar inflation is that terest of strengthening sterling and during the war the government conserving the hard currency reborrowed too much money from serves of the sterling area as a whole

the banks. Mr M. S. Szymczak, of Washing- of each member country. ton, told 400 bankers attending the was the aution did not reach for nationalised British property in "the upper limit of the tax burden Burma. that can be imposed without ham-

He said that government borrowing

With no commensurate increase in the supply of goods and services upon which the people could spend their higher incomes, the result was an intensification of pressure on prices.—United Press.

Big United States Maize Crop

Washington, Oct. 12.-The latest official estimates are that the United States maize production this year will .. reach 3,568,000,000 bushels, easily surpassing the record figure of 3,250,000,000 in 1946.

Mr. Denis A. Fitzgerald, Director of the Food Division of the Economic Co-operation Administration, estimated that Europe would take nearly 450,000,000 bushols from the current crop and about the same from the 1949 harvest .- Reuter.

Czech Trade Pact Pakistan

Prague, Oct. 12.-Czechoslovakla has concluded a trade agreement with Pakistan, it was announced here today. The agreement will be signed in Karachi this month after approval of the two Governments. Its provisions regarding imports from Czechoslovakia are already being carried out, it was stated,-Reuter.

London, Oct. 12 .- The price of silver today remained unchanged at 47d, per sounce for spot forward.—United Press.

Under this agreement, which covers the current half of the year ending on December 31, 1948, Burma will, in addition to having at her disposal her own earnings of hard currency, be able to draw on the central re-The turnover on the Stock Ex- able to draw on the central rehard currencies to meet her essential needs up to a total of £2,000,000.

> The agreement followed discussions in Rangoon between representatives of the. Government of the Union of Burma and members of the British Embassy, representing the

> British Government,
> Although Burms is no longer within the British Commonwealth, she is still a member of the sterling area and therefore entitled to share the area's benefits and central resources, a Treasury spokesman explained tonight.

> "We have been negotiating for the past few months various agreement with other members of the sterling area whereby they would economise in the opportunities they would make of the gold and dollar resources of the sterling area," the spokesman said. "Agreements have been made with India, Pakistan and other countries, whereby they agreed on a definite figure for a given period."

A CONCESSION

It was believed in London that Burma's allocation of £2,000,000 of hard currency from the central reserves of the sterling area represented some concession to Burma. It appeared to be a little more (by perhaps £500,000 or so) than Burma actually drew from the central reserves during the first half of this

Well-informed financial circles part. If it encouraged Burma to export her rice crop, it would great-Although British Government ty help the other members of the well against all the political un-Elsewhere prices drifted on a rest, but, as the staff of life of many severely reduced turnover. Among millions of people, it justifles all Industrial stocks only steels, motors, possible safeguarding. By reducing imports of other

rice might actually save dollars. Financial officials also mentioned the desirability of any action ten-

ding to strengthen the forces of law and order in Burma.

SELF-DISCIPLINE

In one sense, even a rather generous limit might be a useful safeguard to Britain, since any limit is better than none. In theory, Burma, like any other member of the sterling area, is entitled to draw on the central reserves of the sterling area for all essential imports from the hard currency areas. .

In practice, all member countries is also the clear individual interest

For the same reason, this perce-

. Any member of the sterling area has an unchallengeable right to a fair share of the central reserves for essential imports. Any owner of nationalised property has an unchallengeable right to fair compensation, but it was not regarded as feasible to link these two rights.—

PARIS RATES OF EXCHANGE

Paris, Oct. 12 .- The following exchange rates were quoted in the un-Free market here today:-Free market US\$20 (gold 28.200 France, Free market US\$1 (note), 313 Francs. Black market US\$1 (note), 407 Francs.

ZURICH QUOTATIONS Zurich, Oct. 12,-The following exchange rates were quoted in this market today:-

Argentine Peso, U.S. Dollar, Sterling. 10.30 Swiss Francs. French Franc, 0.02 Swiss France. -United Press.

Indian Tea For Germany

Berlin, Oct. 12, - The Joint Import-Export Agency of the Anglo-American Zones, of Germany has bought \$750,000 worth Indian ten, it was learned here tonight. The first delivery of the tea is expected to: reach Hamburg from Calcutta during Negotiations are in progress for

the import of \$250,000 worth of spices from India.-Reuter.

Business was done in the local unofficial exchange market this morning at the following rates:-Sterling pound note (per £1) 12.00 U.S. dollar (per \$1) Gold bars (per tael) 313.00 FIC plastres (per 100) 10.95 Blam ticals (per 100) 25.00 NEI guilders (per 100) 36.50

COLD YUAN The Chinese gold yuan was quoted in the open market this morning at 67 cents (Mongkang) to one yuan, :

World Dominated rear

COMMUNISM, ATOM TWO BIG INFLUENCES

By R. H. SHACKFORD

Paris, Oct. 12.—Fear of Communism, fear of Russia, fear of war—those dominate the thoughts of all Western statesmen.

Fear of the atom bomb, fear America seeks complete mastery of the world, fear of America plotting an atomic war to halt Communism—those are what Soviet diplomats claim worry them.

About the only certainty left in international relations today is that . fear-justified or unjustified-dominates them. The cold war is based on fear. The United States for days heard little except

expressions of fear. The foreign offices of the world are obsessed with fear. Even the little man in bars and bistros are scared to death that fate will decree another war.

Will Observe Festivals With Guns In Hand

Jerusalem, Oct. 12.-Jews and Moslems mark respective religious festivals in Holy Jerusalem tonight-each with gun in hand.

For the Jews it is Yom Kippur, the day of atonement that ends ten days of penitence at the beginning of new year 5799 in the Judiah future. entendar.

For the Moslems It is Id El Adha, end of the traditional pilgrimage to Kaaba in Mecca, tomb Mohammed.

The festivals coincide this year for the first time in decades, and both will be more restrained and tense than in any previous years. The Jews are not allowed to approach the walling wall inside the Old City Walls because it is in Arab territory, Moslem Mosques will not be lighted as usual because of the shortage of electricity. Moslem feasts which traditionally feature a whole roast sheep will be dispensed with because of food shortages,

FEWER PILGRIMS

The war in Palestine has reduced the number of pilgrims to Mecca to about 40,000, a third of the usual number according to latest estimates.

Conspicuously absent will be the traditional Moslem celebration Jaffa, Arab coastal town which fell to the Jews before the British evacuated. With only 4,000 of the town's 60,000 Arabs still on the scene, the traditional celebration will be quiet. Jaffa's minarets. usually alight for the festival, will be dark and no feasts are planned. The Jews fast from sunset today until sunset on Wednesday when the blowing of a shofar (ram's horn) ends-the-observance.-Asso-

ciated Press.

Star Sued By Mother

Lake, the American actress with the most necessary. long blonde hair, is being sued by joint defendant, to have nided his a quick decision or showdown if the wife in "evoding her responsibility Russians will let it. toward her mother."

ment received from her."

comment.-Reuter.

winning the cold war. The East or | that unless they can get us out of West? Each side thinks it is and Europe altogether their; position in thinks time is on its side. But among the world's leading able,"-United Press.

statesmen there are many varied answers. No one is certain. Everyone appears eventually conclude that the greatest danger may be fear of war-a fear that obstructs the constructive work of mankind, work that could be a major factor in preventing another

COLD WAR STILL COLD

Amidst this uncertainty is the overall general opinion that the cold war is still cold, that with deft handling, patience and the absence of blunders it can be kept cold at least for the foreseeable short There also is general agreement

that neither side wants war. But again fear and uncertainty creeps in. The West fears Russia, seeking its objectives short of war, will, with its heavy hand, so provoke the West that war may result. Or there is the fear that an unfortunate series of incidents will so exasperate public opinion in the West as to destroy the thin thread which keeps both sides engaged now only in cold

Russia can control public opinion.

solidate their strong footholds in tion of the Berlin situation, but such Western nations as France and this was deferred until next week. Italy. They are having serious when the Canadian deputy pretrouble behind the Iron Curtain in mier, Mr St Laurent, will be pre-Yugoslavia. They rule Eastern sent substituting for Premier Mac-Europe with an iron hand but by kenzie King. stripping her have created serious economic problems.

They rejected the Marshall plan when the best way, to wreck it taifed study was shelved until a would have been to join it. They Inter date, when military experts under-estimated the determination will get together to draw up a of the West to stay in Berlin. They close-knit plan of strategy. need outside economic bid and cannot get it.

FAILURES OF THE WEST

failed to unite economically, poli- United Kingdom in Southeast Asia, tically and militarily quickly as who gove an up-to-date account of bloodshed. may be necessary if the cold war conditions in Malaya, in which area | The planters were determined is to be won on a cold war basis. the United States is particularly in- but also angry at the delay in It is harassed by domestic politics terested because of potential sup- putting down the terrorism, he in each major country-the United plies of rubber to add to the Ameri- said. For more than two years they States, -- Britain -- and -- France. -- It can - stockpiling - scheme. --operates at a great tactical disadvantage in never being able to use the same ruthless, sometimes brutal, described as a "brilliant speech", in ing and had advocated the very tactics of its opponent.

world and separated by oceans. It rest in Burma, is continuously plagued with such blunders as President Truman's plan to send a special envoy to Moscow for unlinteral action at the very 12.-Veronica moment when joint West action is

Neither side can accurately predict Her mother, Mrs Veronica Kenne, what the other may do. But one of for \$500 a month support and the West's major experts on Russia, \$17,146 which, she claims, is owing who played a prominent part on the under a 1943 support agreement. West's side of the cold war, insists Miss Lake's husband, Andre De time is on the sides of the West and Toth, the film director, is alleged, as that the West will, at all costs, avoid

He blames much of the Russian Mrs Keane, age 47, stated in her rigidness and stubbornness of recent claim that she spent her life savings months on growing Soviet awareto advance her daughter's career, and ness of their own weakness in that she had undergone three major Europe. He said the Russians operations as a result of "worry over | seized, politically, half of Europe Vermica and because of the treat- and thought the other half was theirs too. Now they discover they At her home, Miss Luke said she probably never will get the other was about to leave for a maternity half and may be starting to realise half they already hold.

Strong Words Mark Debate Rights Human

Paris, Oct. 12.—Heated debate over human rights and self-government in Colonial territories marked committee sessions of the United Nations Assembly today.

Romulo of the Philippines told the for colonial powers. Assembly Trusteeship Committee General Romulo said UN charter saulted by his father he signed the during the war. that colonial powers are morally concern for colonial territories was documents which he is now asking the planters 'themselves are bound to foster independence in a "vague formulation of principles he court to cancel.—Associated sticking to their posts. They are bound to foster independence

overseas territories. Indian minorities are being op-pressed in South Africa and there is "discrimination against natives" in British colonial territories.

tories. These delegates supported a cr human rights, approved article Amber" is not "obscene, indecent Russian resolution saying Colonial one saying: France replied that the charter hood."-Asseriated Press.

which are fast becoming reality and Press. Soviet delegate Alexei Pavlov fact." He said the colonial powers charged during the Social Com- should "assist the peaceful and mittee debate on human rights that orderly conversion of the colonial

In the Social Committee debate, General Romulo spoke at a meet- Pavlov accused the United States. ing in which Yugoslavia and Soviet Britain and South Africa of prac- setts Supreme Court—the highest Ukraine delegates charged that tising "a shameful, dirty and unfair court in the Sta'e-has ruled that milive populations in overseas terri- tee, which is drafting a declaration Partnerston London

powers are bound by United Nations "All human beings are born frei state laws. charter to provide political infor- and equal in dignity and rights. It unheld a similar decision of mation on measures taken to They are endowed with reason and Judge Frank J. Donehue in the promote self government in de- conscience and should act towards State Supreme Court, against which pendent territories. Belgium and one another in a spirit of brother- the State Government had appealed.

Against this background, who is] The expert said: "They may think Eastern Europe will become unten-

Weak Links In Anti-Red Defence Chain

London, Oct. 12 .- The Foreign Secretary, Mr Ernest Bevin, today warned of weak links in the anti-Communist defence chain in both the Far East and the Middle East, when he addressed the Dominion Prime Ministers' conference.

Mr Bevin spoke for over an hour on measures taken to bolster defence gaps, particularly in Malaya, where Britain recently dispatched elite troops of Guards to repress the Communist revolt.

Communist problem in the Far East. The Foreign Secretary had been The Russians have failed to con- expected to give a detailed explana-

A spokesman for the Dominions explained their attitude towards the general defence problem, but de-

"BRILLIANT SPEECH"

Speakers at today's sessions included Mr Malcolm MacDonald, On the other hand, the West | Commissioner General for the

problems in what the spokesman repeatedly that trouble was brewwhich Mr Nehru stressed his coun- measures now being taken. It is widely dispersed around the try's difficulties in view of the un-

with Japan, on which the Australian and New Zealand delegates expressed their views. Both these Dominions expressed the intention of stressing their claim to take part as full members in peace treaty negotintions with the Japanese.

Field Marshal Lord Montgomery Treaty powers,-United Press.

Son's Action Against Father

Court in Capetown on Tuesday for anything at home. shares valued at £117,000.

gutter" and "have him declared employees.

Amber" "Forever Not Obscene

Boston, Oct. 12.—The Massachumoure," and does not violate

Actor Faces Charges



Rex Ingram, 53-year-old Negro stage and film actor. puffs on a pipe as he leaves office of the U.S. Commissioner Isaac Platt in New York City after being itrraigned on white slavery charges. FBI agents who arrested Ingram, charged him with bringing a 15year-old girl from Salina. Kansas, to New York City for immoral purposes. He was held in \$2,500 bail for removal to Kansas City.-AP Picture.

He stressed the gravity of the MALAYA'S COURAGEOUS PLANTERS

Peer Pays Tribute

Leeds, Oct. 12.-Lord Mancroft. Conservative peer, who has just returned from Malaya wrote in an article in the Yorkshire Post today that he was greatly impressed by the courage and determination with which planters were facing the present, wave of banditry and

had-warned-their_own_administra-Mr Pandit Nehru outlined India's tion and the British Government

"I don't believe the people here at home fully appreciate what the Mr Bevin touched upon relations planters are going through." Lord Mancroft said.

"Many of them, after serving gallantly in the local defence forces, were engulfed in the disaster of Singapore and subjected to three and a half years of imprisonment and torture.

"Those who survived have had was absent from the talks today as an up-hill struggle to rebuild their he attended a meeting of Western lives and rehabilitate their estates. Union military experts, who are They have done a magnificent job. working out details of military co- Their efforts have turned Malaya operation between the Brussels into the biggest dollar producer of, the British Empire.

CHARGES RESENTED "They understandingly resent there-

fore attacks on that private enterprise of which they themselves are so outstanding an example. They resent the charge that they are exploiting their labour, I can bear witness that the labour conditions Capetown, Oct. 12.- A well known on many estates and the welfare was about to leave for a material state with the sound to keep the South African industrialist was schemes which have been initiated sued by his son in the Supreme there can stand comparison with

"The planters now see all their Joseph Mauelberger, Jr. an only work in jeopardy. At any time of son, told the court that his father the day or night they may be had brought "undue pressure" on attacked by a force which greatly him to sign certain documents out-weighs their own meagre refollowing a statement by his father sources. The bandit's gang may that he "would reduce him to the even; include some of their own

"Many estates are no longer safe The son aliged that his father had for the European woman. Most of promised to give him £100 a month my friends in Singapore and for life and £10,000 to be invested | Penang are giving refuge to women Brigadier-General Carlos P. never intended such is compulsory in a business if he signed documents. who already have been parted from He alleged that after being us- their husbands for long periods

> Guards by night. "At first they were desperately short of small arms and ammunition, but the situation is now

steadily improving."-Reuter.

Sunderland, Oct. 12.-Eleven men colonial powers are exploiting racial discrimination." The Commit- River Kethleen Winsor's novel of were injured today in the explosion ing abound the 8 400-ton tanker British Venture building here. Seven were reported in poor condition last

The shipbuilders Joseph Thompson and Sons said the cause of the biret bee not been established. -Associated Press.

Mussolini, Even When Triumphant, Shook With Fear

Rome, Oct. 12.—Ex-Marshal Rodolfo Graziani testified today that Mussolini, even at his supreme hour of triumph after the Ethiopian war, was "shaking with fear."

In the second day of his trial for Fascist collaboration, Graziani declared, "It was not true that the Ethiopian conquest was completed. On the day Addis Ababa was occupied, May 5, 1986, revolt was continuing all over. Mussolini was shaking with fear in Rome that the Ethiopians would reconquer Addis Ababa. The Italian people were never informed about that and thought all was well."

Graziani spoke in his own defence for 4½ hours before the Court adjourned. He cited documents to prove Mussolini ordered him to use poison gas against Ethiopian rebels long after the conquest was proclaimed. He said Mussolini also approved "the use of a policy of terror and the extermination and execution of ten Ethiopians for every Italian killed."

Cluzeppe Bottai, Italian governor of Addis Ababa, left him among hostile people to shift for himself "white they returned home in triumph."

"I was placed in a tragic condition, with the Abyssinians armed, with violent rains pouring down upon me, without food supplies and without a single plane,"—United Press.

Morning Post Building.

Italian killed." Thus the ex-Marshal tried to prove "I merely followed my orders" in the massacres of Ethioplans and natives of Cyreanica from 1921 to 1937. He said he would call Marshal Pietro Badoglio - his superior officer at the time to prove

Graziani's lawyers disclosed that Monsignor Giovanni Battista Montini, Vatican Undersecretary of Sinte, would be called as a defence

"LONG LIVE CRAZIANI" Near the end of Graziani's antidote against an outbreak. speech, a speciator shouled: "Long dysentery. live Graziani!" Graziani glared angrily and his counsel shouted at | fessed to both crimes.-Reufer. the spectator, "You do not realise the damage you are doing for

Grazianl." The police led out a dozen speciators, including a former officer of Graziani's African Army. The officer waved as he departed. Standing erect in the defendant's box, and putting on and taking off his horn-rimmed glasses, Graziani read extensively from his diary to refute charges against him. Defiantly he shouted at the court

that he "would involve in the trial all, both high and low," and he often mentioned the name of Bado-.The presiding judge warned him about his speech several times and once brought him back to the

subject matter when the angry old soldier rambled far affeld into Italian celonial history. Graziani said that after the conquest of Abyssinia, Badoglio and

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ROBBERY CHARGE

Tokyo, Oct. 12.- A Japanese landscape painter, Sabamichi Hirazawa, was formally indicted here today on charges of robbing a Tokyo bank last January after poisoning 12 of the bank's employees. .

Posing as a health inspector sen to disinfect the premises, the murderer gave the employees a dose of poison, telling them it was .

Hirazawa was stated to have cor

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